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TWELVE PAGES — ONE RIYAL

## Sudan won't renew ADF mandate

JEDDAH, Sept. 24 (AP) — Sudan has decided not to renew the mandate of its contingent in the Arab League forces (ADF) in Lebanon, the official Sudanese news agency said.

The mandate expires next October.

Sudan has officially informed the Arab League secretary-general of its intention, the agency said Saturday night.

No reason was given for the decision. Sudan threatened to withdraw its troops from Lebanon eight months ago because the League did not meet its obligations toward the forces, the agency said.

Meanwhile a tragic ceasefire blew in eastern districts of Beirut Sunday despite sporadic sniping.

The truce was declared Saturday after fierce fighting between Syrian troops of the peacekeeping force and right-wing Lebanese militias.

Each side accused the other of starting the clashes, which triggered another migration of civilians from the main Christian district of Ashrafiyah to the relative safety of the surrounding hills.

The fighting flared Friday night, minutes after President Elias Sarkis appealed for united efforts to help resolve the country's profound political and sectarian conflicts.

The English-language "Ike" in a commentary Sunday urged Sarkis to neutralize the "Khalashnikov veto" being imposed on peace efforts by illegally armed groups.

The Khalashnikov is a Soviet assault rifle favored by various militias which support rival political parties.



IN TAIF: Crown Prince Fahd being greeted on his arrival in Taif from Riyadh Sunday.

## Damascus summit leaders vow to wreck peace accords

DAMASCUS, Sept. 24 (Agencies)—Anti-Egyptian leaders left for home Sunday after an Arab summit which vowed to wreck the Camp David agreements but left the door open for negotiations to end the Middle East conflict—though not on American terms.

The summit ended late Saturday night after four days of debate by the leaders of Algeria, South Yemen, the Libyan Jamahiriyyah and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

The Damascus summit of the "front for steadfastness and confrontation" produced two documents which pledged all-out efforts to work for the collapse of the Camp David accords, stressed the need for closer cooperation with the Soviet Union and branded the United States an enemy of the Arabs.

A final communique declared that the Americans were pursuing "a policy against the rights and objectives of the Arab nation, a stand which makes the United States an enemy (rather than) a mediator in efforts for just peace."

After the communique was read at the closing session of the summit, U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance was received by President Hafez Assad of Syria—the leading power in the front.

Assad's agreement to see Vance disappointed Arab radicals who felt that he should have told the secretary of state to stay away—and thus show that the summit's public opposition to the American "enemy" was more than mere rhetoric.

Forecast new Soviet military and political moves aimed at disrupting summit results.

"Rose el-Youssef," also reported that Crown Prince Fahd was expected to be invited to Washington by President Carter for an explanation of the American attitude toward the summit agreements.

The weekly, predicting Soviet moves in the next few weeks "to disrupt the results of the Camp David summit," said that the Kremlin had taken decisions to move politically and militarily on four "fronts," including the Libyan-Egyptian border.

"Rose el-Youssef" said the Soviets also planned to move on the Syrian-Lebanese "front" and in the Gulf area as well as Ethiopia, across the Red Sea.

President Sadat will give Egyptians a first-hand account of the Camp David agreements on Thursday in a speech marking the eighth anniversary of the death of his predecessor, Gamal Abdul-Nasser.

The official Middle East News Agency (MENA) said Egypt's minister of state for foreign affairs, Dr. Boutros Boutros Ghali, will meet African, Arab and European ambassadors in Cairo this week to explain the Camp David agreements.

Dr. Ghali and his top aides will also draft Egypt's next diplomatic moves, MENA reported.

In an interview with French television Sadat said he did not conclude a separate accord but a comprehensive settlement allowing for Syria and Jordan to join in the peace process.

If these parties joined the peace talks "they will have a peace agreement in three months time and regain their lands," he said.

Sadat said he had not been officially notified of King Hussein's attitude towards the agreements.

"The Camp David agreements were signed to be implemented," he said. "We will never go back again. If King Hussein did not participate (in the agreement) it was his choice."

Although the summit documents criticized Egyptian and American Middle East policy at length, they contained no provision explicitly ruling out negotiations to end the 30-year conflict in the Middle East.

Delegates said that the summit resolutions reflected Assad's determination to resist radical pressure to turn his back on the Americans, to side formally with the Soviet Union, and to abandon the idea of peace negotiations.

The communique said the Camp David accords were "illegal and void." It implicitly called on the Egyptian people to overthrow President Anwar Sadat on charges that he stabbed the Arabs in the back by agreeing to a separate peace with Israel.

Analysts said that the communique, along with an accompanying declaration of principles, contained no fresh ideas on how to solve the Middle East conflict and reiterated many of the statements issued at the two previous summits of the "steadfastness front."

The statement criticized the accords for not mentioning a solution to the future of Jerusalem, not recognizing the need for Palestinian self-determination and not allowing the PLO to play its role as "sole legal representative of the Palestinian people."

Earlier this week in Jordan, an official statement said Vance's talks with King Hussein had been frank and useful. The statement omitted the almost obligatory reference to a friendly atmosphere.

The summit also agreed to set up a joint military command whose duties and powers would be defined by the supreme command. A political committee of the front's foreign ministers would meet every three months to coordinate political action.

The declaration of principles included a fresh version of a mutual defense agreement (Continued on back page)

TEHRAN, Sept. 24 (R) — Police opened fire in the air to disperse demonstrators who broke bank windows and shouted anti-government slogans in the religious town of Golpayegan in central Iran, newspapers reported Sunday.

The reports said the demonstrations followed a Mosque mourning ceremony Saturday for a religious leader killed in a car crash on Friday while taking relief supplies to survivors of Iran's big earthquake eight days ago.

Several persons were arrested, according to the reports, which could not be officially confirmed.

Thousands of people attended the religious leader's funeral Saturday in the holy city of Qom, 150 km south of here, though 50 incidents were reported.

Golpayegan, in the central province of Isfahan, was the home town of the religious leader, Hajjatoleslam (title) Seyyed Mehdi Golpayegan, who was killed on his way to Tabas, the northeastern town flattened by the quake.

He was the son of one of Iran's four chief Shiite Muslim spiritual leaders, Ayatollah Golpayegan, who is based in Qom.

It appeared likely that the funeral in Qom had received prior permission from military authorities, who took over the city on Sept. 8 when martial law was declared there and in 11 other towns following demonstrations against the Shah.

Iranian police fire shots to disperse demonstrators

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## Kingdom told Vance peace must involve all parties

RIYADH, Sept. 24 (Agencies) — Saudi Arabia has told the United States there can only be peace in the Middle East if there is a comprehensive settlement involving all the parties to the conflict, the official Saudi Press Agency said Sunday.

It said the Saudi position had been put to U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, who flew to Damascus Sunday after a three-day visit aimed at winning Saudi support for the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel.

SPA, quoting an official Foreign Ministry source, said Saudi leaders questioned Vance about the failure of the Camp David agreements to mention Jerusalem.

He told them the accords were "only one step towards the achievement of a comprehensive Middle East peace," it added.

Vance had assured Saudi leaders that President Carter and the U.S. administration would speedily follow up this step.

Saudi Arabia had "reiterated its insistence on the necessity of a withdrawal (by Israel) from Holy Jerusalem and its return to Arab sovereignty," the agency said.

Vance had said the question was not the subject of agreement at Camp David and the U.S. planned to explain its independent position on this issue.

The agency said Saudi Arabia had reiterated its belief that a permanent Middle East peace would only be achieved if it involved all parties to the conflict and covered all the issues in dispute.

The official source said Saudi Arabia had also raised the question of the need to recognize the right of the Palestinian people to determine their own future.

It had stressed that this was the vital basis for solving the

Palestinian issue and that there could be no peace in the region without such recognition.

Saudi leaders told Vance that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), as the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian people, "must play its natural role" in achieving such a peace, he added.

Saudi Arabia had also explained its view that the solution of the Middle East problem was indivisible. It had expressed its unwavering belief that a permanent peace in the region could only be achieved if it was collective and comprehensive, the official source said.

He said that Saudi leaders had expressed appreciation for the efforts of President Carter and the U.S. government to bring about a comprehensive peace.

Later Sunday, Vance said Syria agreed to continue close consultations with Washington on Middle East peace moves.

Vance had more than four hours of talks in Damascus with Syrian President Hafez Assad and asked the Syrian leader to keep an open mind on the Camp David agreements.

Vance told reporters in a brief airport statement before leaving for Washington at the end of the three-country tour which also took him to Jordan that his Damascus talks had been useful.

He added: "Our talks were frank and intensive in the spirit of the continuing dialogue between our two countries which we agreed should continue... Our two countries will consult closely."

The U.S. official said the United States shared Syria's hope for a conclusive and just settlement in the Middle East.

Vance opened his talks with the Syrian president barely 12 hours after a final communique issued at the Damascus anti-Sadat summit said the United States was an enemy.

Vance had expected a hostile reception in Syria. An invitation to have lunch with Assad and extend the talks beyond schedule came as a surprise to accompanying U.S. officials.

The unexpected lunch invitation was seen as proof that the president of Syria, the leading power in the anti-Egyptian bloc, was determined to resist radical pressure to turn his back on the Americans and side with the Russians.

Meanwhile in Washington, former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger said Sunday he is optimistic that Jordan and possibly Syria will join in Mideast peace negotiations, despite their public denunciations of the Camp David accords.

Under questioning by reporters, Kissinger said he interprets criticism of the pact by Arab leaders as meant largely to build support among the people and other Arab leaders, not indicative of the final outcome.

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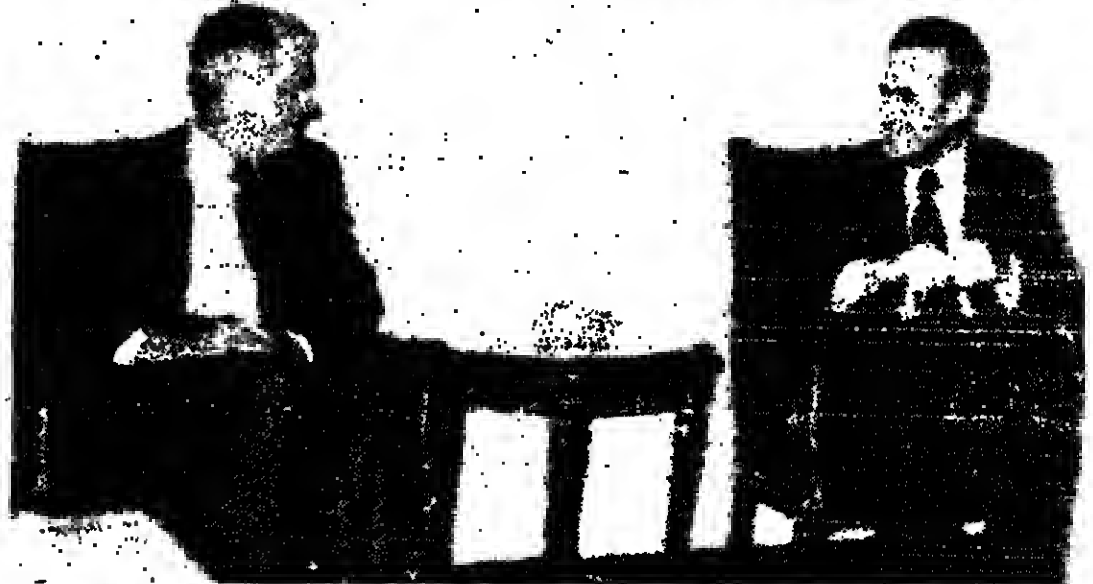
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MISSION IMPOSSIBLE: Secretary of State Cyrus Vance met Syrian President Hafez Assad Sunday in a diplomatic "mission impossible" before heading back to Washington.

11-2 vote

## Israel cabinet approves accords

TEL AVIV, Sept. 24 (Agencies) — After eight hours of debate the Israeli cabinet overwhelmingly approved the Camp David accords Sunday and agreed in principle to abandon Jewish settlements in Sinai as part of the price for peace.

An official announcement said the vote was 11-2 with four ministers abstaining.

Even the ardently pro-settlement Minister of Agriculture, Ariel Sharon, came out in favor of removing the Sinai outposts which earlier this year he had enthusiastically championed.

Sharon told reporters he would travel Monday to Yamit, most important of the Jewish communities in Sinai, to explain what made him change his mind.

Officials said the cabinet's approval for removal of the settlements still had to be sanctioned by the Knesset (parliament) in accordance with a pledge given by Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

Justice Minister Samuel Tamiel told reporters after the meeting: "It was a most difficult decision."

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat has warned that removal of the settlements must be effected before Egypt will sign the promised peace treaty with Israel.

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and Defense Minister Ezer Weizman came back from the Camp David summit warning that it was a straight choice between settlements and peace.

They were reported to have pushed this argument strongly inside the cabinet.

The two votes lodged against the agreements were by industry Minister Yigal Hurowitz and Health Minister Eliezer Shostak, both members of the traditionalist La'am group within the Likud coalition.

Three members of the National Religious Party abstained, so did the Minister of Construction, Yitzhak Moda'i.

The debate ranged at length over the Camp David accords and the possible pitfalls they presented for Israel. Ministers feared that dismantling the Sinai settlements could set a precedent for the other outposts on the West Bank of Jordan, where the issue is more highly charged with religious and ideological contentions.

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Begin will appear before the Knesset Monday to present a full report on the Camp David accords. The Knesset is expected to vote on the matter later in the week when sweeping approval is expected.

One factor which could have put the Knesset outcome in doubt was a move by Begin to split the vote into two parts: one on the peace agreements and the other on the need to evacuate the settlements.

Splitting off the settlement issue in this way would have deterred many Knesset members who might have been reluctant to attach their names to a motion dealing solely with withdrawing Jewish communities. The result of such a

vote would have been difficult to predict.

But officials said the cabinet decided to lump the two aspects together — peace accords and the settlement issue in the Knesset motion. A comfortable majority of members is expected to approve the complete package.

The view inside the opposition Labor Party was reflected by a vote Sunday night inside the party's central committee.

The committee voted 227 to 16 in favor of Camp David with only four abstentions.



## Security officers meet today to study pilgrim safety plan

RIYADH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — A special meeting of security officials will be held here Monday morning to discuss strategy for the Pilgrimage Security Forces during the Hajj season.

The meeting, at the office of Gen. Fayez Al-Awfi, director for national security, will review a plan drawn up by the PSF Command.

The PSF deputy commander for traffic will brief the meeting on the essentials of the traffic plan.

**Cables received**

**on National Day**  
RIYADH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — King Khaled Sunday received congratulatory cables from 28 countries on the National Day of Saudi Arabia. Crown Prince Fahd, who is deputizing for the King in his absence, sent reply cables in which he reciprocated their friendly sentiments.

He will also explain the use to be made of the microwave facilities so far completed.

### Qatar ratifies OIC agreement

JEDDAH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — Qatar has become the 27th country to ratify the Agreement on Economic, Technical and Commercial Cooperation for Member States of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC).

The instruments of ratification were exchanged at the OIC general secretariat here between Qatari Ambassador to Saudi Arabia Sheikh Abdul Aziz bin Saud, on behalf of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al-Thani, and OIC Secretary General Dr. Amadou Karim Gaye.

made of the microwave facilities so far completed.

A spokesman for the National Security Department said Sunday that the department had prepared itself for the increased numbers of pilgrims expected this year.

## Gen. Zia, Qatari heir congratulate Kingdom

RIYADH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — Receptions were held Sunday at the Saudi embassies in Islamabad, Tehran and Doha to mark the Kingdom's National Day.

In a speech at the Islamabad embassy, President Gen. Zia-ul-Haq, on behalf of the Pakistani government and per-



Gen. Fayez Al-Awfi

ple paid tribute to King Khaled Crown Prince Fahd and the people of Saudi Arabia.

The Doha reception was attended by Qatari Heir Apparent and Minister of Defense Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al-Thani.

Egyptian television broadcast a special program on Saudi development.

## Salman tells broadcasters

## Kingdom will help media help Arabs

RIYADH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia will spare no effort in helping Arab information services carry out their obligations toward Arab and Islamic causes, and the most important of those is Palestine, Riyadh Governor Prince Salman said Sunday.

He was attending the opening session of the Arab Broadcasting Federation's general assembly at the King Faisal Conference Hall.

Sheikh Hussein Mansouri, minister of communications and acting minister of information

stressed the significance of the federation in reinforcing contacts among Arabs, presenting an honest picture of their world and bringing to prominence its sublime values—especially those of Islam.

The federation helped in the exchange of progress and coordination among Arab information services, as well as in other international bodies, and its achievements were commendable.

But he added that it would have to do a lot more in service of the Arabs.

The federation's President, Salem Boumizah, thanked Prince Salman for opening the conference. He was grateful for the Kingdom's support of its vital role in improving Arab media.

Salah Abdul Qader, the federation's secretary general, referred to its rapid development since its foundation in 1969. The engineering center in Kharroum had been fully equipped and a broadcasting center had been opened in Damascus, he added.

## Kingdom hosts 1,000-km cycle race on Oct. 17

RIYADH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — The Saudi Bicycle Association will hold an international bicycle race between Jeddah and Abha Oct. 17 through 31, it was announced here Sunday.

Competitors from member countries of the Arab Federation, Muslim and friendly states will take part in the grueling 1,000-kilometer race.



To the Kingdom and her people. YOU ONE extends best wishes for prosperity, happiness and well-being.

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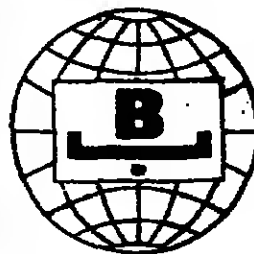
## Greetings from N.Y.K. Line

on the National Day of Saudi Arabia to H.M. King Khalid Ibn Abdul Aziz, H.R.H. Crown Prince Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz and the Saudi people. This day is of great significance to us. Today our full container-ship, Kawachimaru is arriving from Far East and Japan on its maiden voyage at the Jeddah Container terminal



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## Kabul reportedly under night curfew

NEW DELHI, Sept. 24 (R) — Five months after President Nour Mohammad Tarakki seized power in a bloody coup, the capital of Afghanistan, Kabul, is under nightly curfew and troops and tanks guard the city, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported.

A PTI correspondent who visited Kabul last week said Sunday the press was censored and all printing presses in the country had been nationalized.

The country's new left-wing leaders told visiting Indian journalists that they were in full control of the country and a foreign-backed attempt to overthrow the government was crushed last month.

The PTI reporter said soldiers carrying automatic weapons guarded government offices and a large number of tanks were parked inside and outside the palace grounds. President Tarakki lives at the palace.

Meanwhile in Islamabad, informed sources said Sunday thousands of Afghan refugees are believed to have crossed into northwest Pakistan following the military coup in Kabul last April.

A considerable number of nomads migrate both ways across the mountain frontier but more people than usual had entered Pakistan in the past two or three months, according to the sources in Islamabad and in the border town of Peshawar.

Thousands had apparently sought refuge in Pakistan's tribal areas along the frontier. Some local sources put the number at 10,000 but diplomatic sources said it was probably only a quarter of that figure.

A provincial government spokesman in Peshawar said about 600 persons had settled

in areas around the Khyber Pass.

He gave no reason for the apparent exodus but informed sources, who put the total in the thousands, said many had spoken of anti-religious and anti-tribal military action by the pro-Communist Afghan government headed by President Tarakki.

Sources in Peshawar said groups in the area had been issuing leaflets reporting anti-government resistance in south-east Afghanistan. But there was no official confirmation in Islamabad of any anti-Tarakki action.

Pakistan authorities have told the refugees not to engage in politics but they have not prevented them from distributing pamphlets, the sources said.

In a separate incident, authoritative sources in Islamabad said an Afghan Air Force MiG-17 landed last month in Kohat, southwest of Peshawar, apparently because of a navigational error.

The sources said the aircraft was handed back, but there were conflicting accounts of whether the pilot also returned or remained in Pakistan at his own request.

Government officials have made no secret of their concern at the pro-Moscow bias of the Afghanistan government, and speak of a considerable Soviet presence in Kabul and elsewhere in the country.

Pakistan's military strongman, Gen. Zia-ul-Haq, paid a brief visit to Kabul earlier this month on his way to Tehran, his first meeting with President Tarakki since the April coup.

They were believed to have discussed differences over the Pathan and Baluchi tribesmen who live on the Pakistan side of the border and wander as nomads across the mountain frontier.

## Iran urged to help find missing Imam

TEHRAN, Sept. 24 (Agencies) — An Iranian opposition leader Sunday urged the government to take all diplomatic and other steps to find Lebanon's Shiite Muslim leader Imam Mousa Sadr, who disappeared last month.

Mohsen Pezeshkpour, leader of the Pan-Iranist Party, also sent a cable to United Nations Secretary General Kurt Waldheim asking for information about Imam Sadr.

The Imam and two companions were last seen on Aug. 25 leaving Beirut for Tripoli to attend the Libyan National Day celebrations.

Libyan authorities have said the Imam left Tripoli for Rome on Aug. 31 but the Italians say they have no record that he entered Italy.

Pezeshkpour said in a letter to the speaker of the Iranian Lower House that as the only Shiite country in the world, Iran should "on such occasions defend the lives and property of every Shiite."

He added that "all Shiites and other free people in the world are extremely concerned about the fate of Imam Mousa Sadr."

In Rome meanwhile, the interior ministry said that in-depth investigations by police and the secret services have failed so far to produce evidence that Sadr arrived at Rome's airport after his scheduled departure from Libya on Aug. 31.

A spokesman said officers questioned the personnel of the Alitalia flight on which the Imam was booked for the Tripoli-Rome flight.

"Owing to his size, the two-meter-tall Imam should have attracted attention, but testimony provided no final certainty," the spokesman said. "However, we have not got some indication that a very tall person was seen aboard the plane."

The spokesman Saturday said that questioning of customs officers, airport policemen and cab and bus drivers operating on the airport-city route so far have been completely negative.

"No one remembers seeing a man two meters tall," the spokesman said. "No light came either from hotels, boarding houses and members of the Lebanese community in Rome."

He said dozens of police and secret service teams are engaged in the continuing investigations.

## Iran releases bill on freedom of press

TEHRAN, Sept. 24 (R) — The government Sunday published a long-promised bill on press freedom, but opinion was divided on whether it would relax official controls.

The bill, to go before parliament later this year, states the qualifications for starting a newspaper, details of government's Press Commission and other aspects of newspaper publication.

The "Kayhan International" newspaper commented: "should the bill become law, for the first time in 25 years the country's press will be free from

interference by the state apparatus which in the past banned newspapers and magazines arbitrarily."

But according to another English-language daily, the "Tehran Journal", the whole bill smacks of much the same controls as we have been used to in the past. It is a document for an establishment press.

The bill would require that editors be Iranian, over 30, and university graduates with "a high moral and personal record."

## Turkish premier proposes stiffer anticrime rules

ANKARA, Sept. 24 (AP) — Turkish Premier Bulent Ecevit has indicated that the government is considering adding stiff provisions to criminal law in an effort to check mounting political violence.

And authorities Sunday ordered hundreds of students to leave state-run dormitories criticized as hotbeds of political agitation.

"We are aiming at effective pursuit and prosecution of political criminals by security agents," Ecevit told a press conference Saturday.

Political analysts were conceding that the issue of law and order threatens the survival of his nine-month-old government.

At least seven persons, all students, have been ambushed and killed in various parts of Turkey since last Friday.

A political split in the police broke open a few months ago, fueling public concerns over right and left-wing feuding.

Privately, the government maintains that the incidents that have taken about 900

lives since 1974 are a plot by unidentified subversives to "weaken public faith in democratic institutions."

On the sensitive issue of sectarian strife in the impoverished eastern provinces, Ecevit accused "external forces" of benefiting from the area's ethnic and sectarian make-up.

"Such currents" are disguised as "leftists, but only serve imperialistic and capitalistic designs," he did not name any country.

He pledged "determination to protect Turkish unity and borders against all provocation by whatever source and power."

The eviction of students was part of what authorities said was "a new arrangement" of disciplinary measures.

Police sources recently said that many of the militants enrolled in illegal extremist cells were staying in these government buildings. Accommodation is provided for college students.

There was no estimate of how many will be affected.

## Gambia endorses accords of Camp David summit

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 24 (AP) — The president of Gambia, Sir Dawda Kairaba Jawara, the first speaker of the new U.N. General Assembly session, has endorsed the Camp David summit agreements for progress toward Arab-Israeli peace.

Sir Dawda said his nation hoped those agreements would be "a strong enough foundation for a final settlement to the Middle East situation."

In a one-hour special address to the assembly, the African leader said U.S. President Jimmy Carter took a "courageous, imaginative and timely initiative" in arranging his recent meetings with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Be-

gin at which the agreements were reached.

Sir Dawda's enthusiasm came amid generally cool reactions to it from a growing number of Egypt's fellow members of the Arab League.

Gambia runs inland from the Atlantic Ocean astride the River Gambia. It is somewhat bigger than Lebanon and has about 550,000 people.

On an African issue, the president urged the assembly to "call on the Security Council to maintain firm pressure on South Africa" to let South-West Africa proceed to independence on the basis of a pending report from U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

## M.E. Briefs

● ISLAMABAD, — Minority groups in Muslim Pakistan will directly elect their own members to parliament under new law decreed Sunday by military ruler Gen. Zia-ul-Haq.

Zia, who toppled Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto in a coup last year, has proposed a general election by October next year.

● TEL AVIV, — A Palestinian boy aged 14 from Araba village near Nablus in the occupied West Bank was killed Saturday in an explosion. The Israeli police said he was playing with an object he had found in a field.

Not far away security forces claimed they found a quantity of arms and explosives hidden in the remains of a Jordanian army vehicle destroyed in the 1967 war.

● TEHRAN, — A health Ministry official has said Iran has a nine per cent infant mortality rate because of lack of health facilities and drinking water.

About 45,000 infants of up to one year old die each year because of inadequate health facilities, Dr. Muhammad Fokhar, deputy director of health, welfare and family planning told a four-day seminar Saturday.

"It is only on paper that a million rural people have potable water," he said.

"The fact is that 40 per cent of these people do not get piped water. Most of the villages have a piped water network, but it has not been utilized because the villagers have not been trained in its use."

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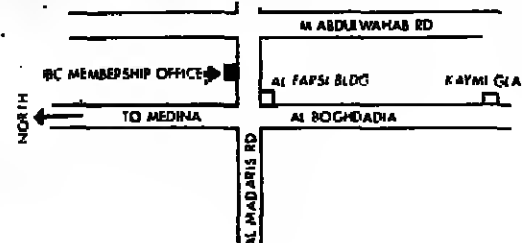
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## Extent, duration unclear

## Martial law comes to Rhodesia

SALISBURY, Sept. 24 (R) — Paris of Rhodesia came under martial law Sunday by proclamation of the transitional government.

But Rhodesians were still in the dark about which districts were affected by the new restrictions and exactly what martial law will mean.

Prime Minister Ian Smith announced two weeks ago that martial law would be introduced in selected areas when considered necessary.

In a speech a week after

## Carter wins teenage vote for 2nd term

ALIQUIPPA, Pennsylvania, Sept. 24 (R) — President Carter indicated Saturday night that he would stand for reelection to a second term.

He was asked by a teenage girl at a meeting here whether he would run again.

She added: "And if Rosalynn doesn't mind, can I give you a big hug?"

Carter joked: "Well, the answer to one of those questions is absolutely yes." And, gesturing to the girl to join him on the stage, he said the answer to the other question was that he would have to ask his wife.

Permission was granted.

## Suspect held

## Baseball star slain

CHICAGO, Sept. 24 (AP) — A 31-year-old man is in police custody in connection with the slaying of star outfielder Lynn Bostock of the California Angels baseball team.

Police Corporal Thomas Harbrecht said Leonard Smith of Gary, Indiana, was arrested early Sunday, six blocks from the scene of the shooting and was being held by Gary police.

Police say they have no clear motive in the shooting, and they have not ruled out the possibility that it could have been a case of mistaken identity Harbrecht said.

A hearing on whether to file formal charges against Smith

nationalist guerrillas shot down a Rhodesian airliner, he also threatened action against internal groups supporting the guerrillas.

Since then supporters of the Patriotic Front have been reported arrested by police. And Rhodesian military headquarters announced Saturday that troops had returned after strikes against guerrilla camps in Mozambique.

No details of what the martial law entails came from Rhodesia's military commander, Lieut. Gen. Peter Walls, who announced early Sunday that it was going into effect.

Walls said: "Martial law has been proclaimed in certain carefully selected areas in Rhodesia."

But he said the lives of those in those areas would not be interfered with more than was necessary, and they would not be expected to do anything unusual unless security forces needed their co-operation.

"I wish to make it abundantly clear that martial law does not mean that the security forces will be licensed to behave with complete abandon."

The military and police already have wide powers. Emergency regulations provide for

detention without trial, prohibition of political gatherings and censorship.

Most of Rhodesia's Tribal Trust Lands, where the majority of blacks live, are under dusk-to-dawn curfew. Some have been placed under 22-hour curfew.

One suggestion here is that civil administrators might be replaced by military men in some of the districts worst hit by the war.

## Cosmonauts going strong on 101st day

MOSCOW, Sept. 24 (R) — Two Soviet cosmonauts were reported fit and well Sunday after becoming the first crew to log 100 days in space.

Mission Commander Vladimir Kovalyuk and Flight Engineer Alexander Ivanchenko passed the new milestone just before midnight Saturday night aboard the orbiting Salyut-6 space station.

"We are fully satisfied with their state of health," said Professor Nikolai Gurvsky, head of the Health Ministry's Space Medicine Board.

Writing in the newspaper "Selskaya Zhizn," he said medical data showed the pair were feeling well and "we take an optimistic view of their further activity."

The cosmonauts are expected to spend up to four months aboard Salyut but there has been no official word on the exact duration of their mission. Last Wednesday they broke the previous Soviet-held endurance record for manned space flight of 96 days 10 hours.

Gurvsky said that although Kovalyuk, 36, and Ivanchenko, 37, occasionally suffered from headaches and fatigue they hardly ever had to use the station's first aid kit.

Their keep-fit program includes taking a herbal tonic drink and regular exercise with a pedal-driven ergometer and other equipment designed to counter the effects of prolonged weightlessness.



NEW TRICKS: Almee Harvar 4, 79, is Britain's oldest pupil pilot. Seated here in a four-seater Cessna, her first flight 60 years ago was a one pound joyride off Llanelli Sands. She also still drives, having learnt in 1916, and uses a spe edboat on Cardigan Bay.

## Poll displays rise of Botha among whites in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, Sept. 24 (AP) — A poll commissioned by the "Sunday Times" finds that eight out of 10 white South Africans want Foreign Minister R.F. "Pik" Botha as their next prime minister.

The paper reported that Afrikaners selected him by a margin of more than 80 per cent, and English-speakers by 87 per cent.

Minister of Defense P.W. Botha ran second with about 11 per cent and Connie Mulder, the minister of plural relations, with less than five per cent.

The poll supported spot checks carried out by other papers, which have shown a strong popular support among whites for the charismatic, 46-year-old foreign minister.

But the successor to John Vorster, who announced his

resignation Wednesday after 12 years in office, will be chosen not by popular vote but by a caucus of the ruling National Party Sept. 28.

There success will depend largely on whether the party's members in parliament are prepared to break provincial party discipline. Of the 172 party members who will vote in the caucus, Mulder's Transvaal provincial organization has 83, while P.W. Botha's

Cape Province has 55.

R.F. Botha, a relative newcomer to politics, is from the Transvaal but has no organized base.

In the United Nations a Western source said Saturday that the Security Council may soon issue an "implicit threat" to take strong action against South Africa unless it stops blocking the U.N. role in Namibia's transition to independence.

## With tear gas, batons

## Police scatter Soweto mourners

JOHANNESBURG, Sept. 24 (AP) — Police used tear gas and batons Saturday to disperse about 3,000 mourners at the Soweto funeral of Ronas Mzwakhe Machobane, 22, a former executive member of the banned Soweto Students Representative Council.

Machobane was shot by police in Bloemfontein, south of Johannesburg, two weeks ago while allegedly trying to escape from a police raid. He had played a major role

in the black student unrest in Soweto in 1976 and was detained in solitary confinement for more than six months.

The South African Press Association said that during the funeral, a large contingent of armed police in camouflage fatigues circled the area in armored vehicles.

The 3,000 mourners marched to the Avalon Cemetery with Machobane's casket. At the entrance to the cemetery the police charged the singing

## Peking perceives ominous buildup of Hanoi's forces

TOKYO, Sept. 24 (AP) — The Chinese newspaper "People's Daily" said Saturday that the Vietnamese are "vigorously beefing up their military strength" along the Vietnamese-Cambodian border for a new offensive.

In a commentary, the organ of the Communist Party, said "predictions from various quarters indicate that the Vietnamese authorities may launch a new offensive at the conclusion of the rainy season when they can use their armored troops and air force."

"It is precisely at this juncture that the Soviet Union has stepped up massive airlifts of munitions and technical personnel to Vietnam. Such actions can hardly be accidental." The commentary was carried by China's Hsinhua news agency in a dispatch from Peking.

The rainy season in Vietnam usually begins in May and ends in October.

It said that "by vociferously creating tension along the Vietnamese-Chinese border, the Vietnamese authorities aim to divert attention from the Kampuchean battlefield to the Chinese-Vietnamese border so as to cover up their intensified preparations for an expanded war of aggression against Kampuchea."

"All the acts of the Vietnamese authorities nowadays are closely related to the Soviet maneuvers of expansion in Asia."

"The next step the Vietnamese authorities are preparing to take against Kampuchea is a matter of an important bearing on peace in Asia and

security in all Southeast Asian nations.

"The people of Asia in general and of Southeast Asia in particular must pay close attention and be highly vigilant against it."

## N.Y. newsmen agree to talks in Washington

NEW YORK, Sept. 24 (AP) — Talks aimed at resolving New York City's 45-day newspaper strike will shift to Washington Monday.

Rupert Murdoch, publisher of the "New York Post" and president of the Publishers Association of New York City, said Saturday that the publishers will attend the session, called by a U.S. government mediator.

The announcement reversed the publishers' statement Friday that they wished the talks to remain in New York and would not attend a meeting in Washington.

Earlier, representatives of the striking Pressmen's Union agreed to the meeting.

The Pressmen walked out Aug. 9, stopping the "Post," the "New York Times" and the "Daily News." Other unions subsequently joined the strike.

Murdoch said last week that the publishers are anxious to settle the dispute, but could see no reason to meet the pressmen's union until they have "received a firm indication of the pressmen's willingness to negotiate."

Kenneth Moffett, deputy director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, suggested the change in meeting place, saying the move would make the full service of his agency available to negotiators.

He also had suggested it would eliminate the "distractions and disturbances" that had impeded the talks in New York.

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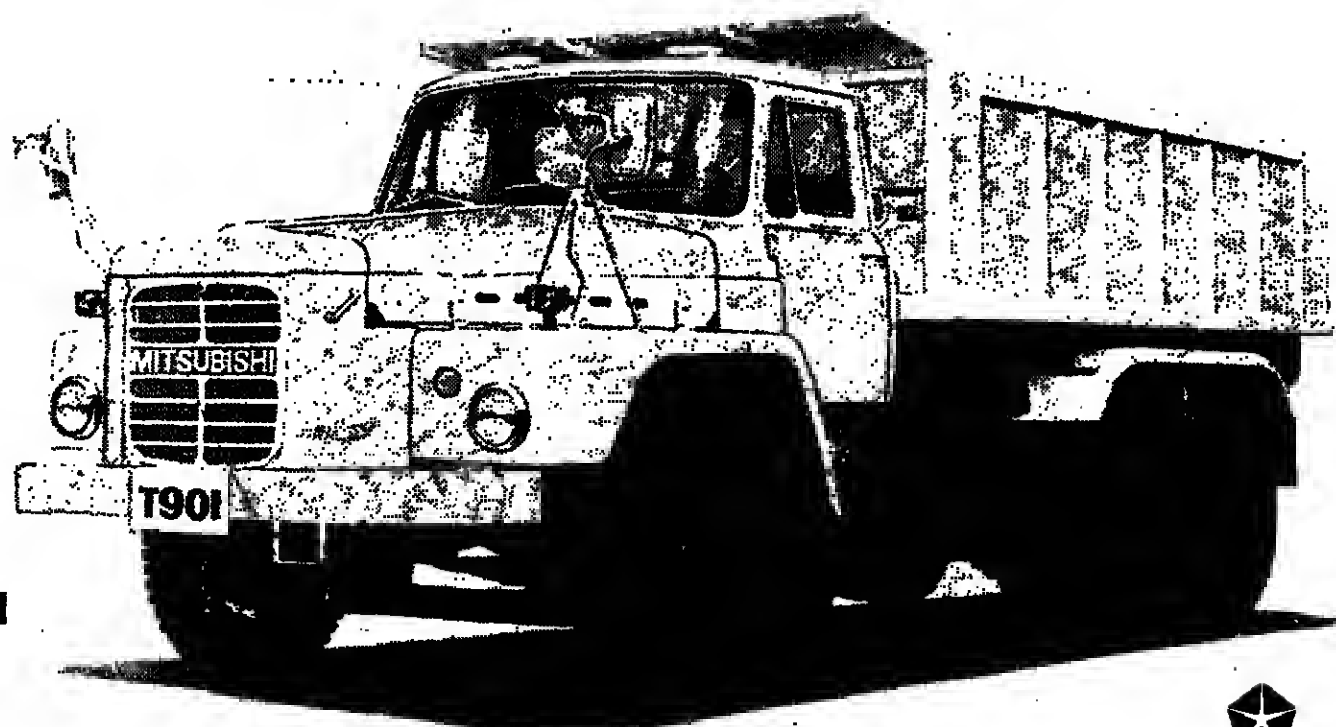
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## Iranian gas flows gain to Russia

TEHRAN, Sept. 24 (R) — Natural gas from southern Iran is again flowing to the Soviet Union following repairs to a pipeline that was damaged by an explosion and last Thursday, the National Iranian Gas Company (NIGC) said Sunday.

A spokesman said rust caused the blast in the pipeline between Qom and Saven, south of Tehran. He denied reports that the explosion was caused by sabotage. The 1,100 km. (680 mile) pipeline runs from fields in southern Khuzestan province to Astara on the Soviet border. The Russians built it nine years ago.

Only 70 meters (yards) of the pipeline needed repairs, the spokesman said.

A few hours after the explosion in Iran, a section of the pipeline in the Soviet Union also burst, he added.

Iran exports about 10 billion cubic meters of natural gas to the Soviet Union annually under a contract signed 12 years ago.

## Carter: Anti-inflation measures will be tough

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24 — President Carter has said that anti-inflation measures to be unveiled shortly will be "a tough, stringent

order said: "I am not in favor of mandatory price controls and I don't see any intention of putting in unless our country

reaches an extreme emergency."

In a transcript released Saturday of remarks that Carter made to a group of journalists, he said the action had been delayed because of his presence at Camp David.

A final decision on the measures would be made shortly.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Buying Saturday	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.35	3.35
Pound Sterling	6.68	6.63
Deutsche Mark (100)	170.00	172.00
Swiss F (100)	222.00	222.00
French F (100)	76.75	76.75
Italian Lira (1000)	4.10	4.10
Japanese Yen (100)	113.50	113.75
Spanish Lira (100)	83.00	86.00
Portuguese Escudo (100)	4.70	4.80
Belgian Franc (100)	12.25	12.30
Swedish Dinar	11.20	11.25
Denmark Dirham (100)	86.75	86.75
Norwegian Ryal (100)	86.75	86.75
Israeli Dinar	8.67	8.67
Thai Baht	10.50	—
Malay Ryal (100)	47.00	47.50
Indonesian Ryal (100)	—	74.00
South Yemeni Dinar	—	—
Yemeni Dirham (100)	77.50	83.50
Iran Rupa (100)	—	42.25
Turkish Rupa (100)	—	34.00
kg	23.600	—
Taka bar	2.750	—
Per kg bar	635	—

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## PORT MANAGEMENT Dammam Saudi Arabia

### Daily Ships Working And Fresh Arrivals

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS. DATE: 22-10-98/24-9-78 TIME: 0700 HRS

Vessels Working	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
Berth No.				
1	PETRA	KANOO	RICE GENERAL	21/9/1978
2	AMSTEL PARK	KANOO	BUILDING MATERIAL/CONTAINERS	20/9/1978
3	IBHORA	KANOO	GEN. CONTAINERS	22/9/1978
4	IZEN ZUHR	KANOO	GENERAL	23/9/1978
5	YUNG FOUNLU	GOSABI	GENERAL	16/9/1978
6	KOTA PURI	GULF	LOADING UREA	13/9/1978
7	CAPE GRAFTON	KANOO	PIPES LINE AGGREGATE	21/9/1978
8	CHRYIS	GOSABI	JN BULK	13/9/1978
9	ARGU HOPE	URRI	GENERAL TIMBERS	23/9/1978
10	TOR BELGIA	I.A.C.C.	LIME STONE BAGS	24/9/1978
11	ASIA ECHO	GULF	GENERAL	15/9/1978
12	WORLD EMBLEM	S.M.C.	C. CEMENT	8/9/1978
13	OLYMPIC POWER	S.E.A.	C. CEMENT	27/8/1978
14	PLIVICE	GOSABI	C. CEMENT	18/9/1978
15	BAIKA I.O.B.	BARBER	BULK CEMENT	14/9/1978

S.C.P.				19/9/1978
BIG ORANGE	KANOO	LOADING ACIO		
Vessels Working at Anch:				
PRIMULA	S.M.C.	BULK CEMENT		18/9/1978
OCEAN FRIEND	S.A.I.T.E.	C. CEMENT		18/9/1978
BYNIA	A.E.T.	C. CEMENT		20/9/1978
		C. CEMENT		

Recent Arrivals:				
JBN ZUHR	KANOO	GEN. CONTAINERS	23/9/1978	
CHESHIRE	—	—	23/9/1978	
ENDEAVOUR	GULF	CONTAINERS	23/9/1978	
UNITED BOLNTY	ALQURASHI	CONTAINERS	23/9/1978	
ARGO HOPE	ORRI	LIME STONE BAGS	24/9/1978	
TOR BELGIA	I.A.C.C.	RO RO	22/9/1978	
BARGE QN-118	BARBER	STEEL BARS	22/9/1978	

Vessels Expected During Next 24 HRS:				
DUNELMIA	KANOO	—	—	—
KITANO MARU	GULF	—	—	—
BARGE KALBA	KANOO	—	—	—
HOEGH ELITE	KANOO	—	—	—
MALDIVE COURAGE	ORRI	—	—	—
KYOJIN	ALIREZA	—	—	—
MARITIME	—	—	—	—
ALLIANCE	I.A.C.C.	—	—	—
MALDIVE SWIFT	ORRI	—	—	—
AL SABAHIAH	KANOO	—	—	—
STAR PROCYON	KANOO	—	—	—
CHEUNG CHAI	U.E.P.	—	—	—

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OFF TO KANO: A Saudi delegation at Jeddah airport Sunday before leaving for Kano to open a new route between Saudi Arabia and Nigeria.

## Saudia opens new route to Kano

By Elias Haddad

JEDDAH, Sept. 24 — A Saudia 707 aircraft left here Sunday for Kano to open a new weekly flight between Jeddah and the Nigerian city.

The flight is the first for the Saudi Arabian flag carrier into black Africa. Saudia also flies to eight capitals of the Maghreb Arab countries in North Africa.

On board of the 751 flight

were Othman Qadi, regional director for Africa and Yemen; Anwar Jamal, director general of Pakistan International Airlines; and Muhammad Rifat, head of the department of international commercial agreements.

The delegation was seen off by Reda Hakim, deputy director for administrative affairs, Muhammad Tunisi, deputy director general of public relations and Mahmoud Momenh,

public relations director for Arab countries.

A Saudia press statement Sunday expressed hope that the new flight would foster relations between Saudi Arabia and Nigeria in all fields.

The state-run airline company now connects the Kingdom with 52 cities and capitals around the world. Athens being the latest European capital to be connected direct with Riyadh in June.

## IMF-World Bank meetings open

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24 (AP) — Meetings of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank opened here Sunday with the stage set for another tug of war between rich and poor nations over the world's resources.

The annual meetings of the two institutions have become a regular battleground between nations with the greatest source of wealth and those who want an increased share of it.

As usual at these meetings, the United States and other wealthy nations are expected to make a commitment toward increasing aid to poor and developing countries, yet it likely will not satisfy those pressing for more.

It was learned here Sunday that the five leading members of the IMF, the United States,

Germany, France, Great Britain and Japan, have informally agreed on a 50 per cent increase in the IMF's current financial resources of \$49 million.

U.S. Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal and finance ministers of other countries that compose the IMF's policy-making interim committee held a day-long meeting Sunday prior to the formal opening of the 33rd annual joint meeting of the IMF and the World Bank on Monday.

President Jimmy Carter is expected to deliver a welcoming address. Also scheduled to speak are World Bank President Robert McNamara, a former U.S. secretary of defense, and Jacques de Larosiere, the new managing director of the IMF.

The chief items on the agenda for the four-day joint meeting are the status of the world economy and a proposed increase in the financial resources of the IMF and the World Bank.

The IMF said in its annual report last week that the economic performance in most industrial nations last year and again in 1978 has been poor. It called for a greater coordination of economic policies to restore healthy growth rates and reduce problems of unemployment that plague most countries of the world.

It said that if steps are not taken to coordinate economic growth, the result could be a steady increase in trade bar-

riers by countries seeking to protect jobs at home. This could slowly push the world into a serious new economic downturn, it said.

While the majority of IMF-World Bank members are poor and undeveloped nations, voting is weighted according to financial contributions.

The United States, which contributes about 20 per cent of the overall resources, thus has 20 per cent of the voting power.

The IMF said Sunday its membership now totals 135 with the addition of the Solomon Islands. It includes most of the non-Communist nations of the world, and also a few Communist countries.

Cesar E. A. Virata of the Philippines, the chairman of the joint IMF-World Bank development committee, set the tone for the demands of poor nations here Saturday night when he said even in the best of circumstances, there still will be about 600 million people "living in absolute poverty by the year 2000."

He said those numbers of poor by the end of the century is an unacceptable prospect and said wealthy nations must make major concessions in trade and aid to bring about a better result.

Virata said in a statement that aid from rich to poor nations has been declining in recent years as has the percentage of the gross national product of the wealthy, although it has gone up in dollar terms.

## Chinese exports rise 29%

TOKYO, Sept. 24 (AP) — China's exports in the first eight months of this year were at an "all-time high," rising 29.8 per cent compared with the like period of 1977, Peking's official Hsinhua news agency has reported.

Without giving any figures, Hsinhua Saturday said, imports figures rose 59.2 per cent in the same period this year.

It said "ratio of industrial and mining products exported increased while the proportion of new technology and complete sets of equipment rose among imports."

The report said trading practices are becoming "more flex-

ible and compensatory trade and coordinated production have been started."

It said processing is now being done for foreign customers who supply designs, raw materials or parts, and selling at exhibitions and mail orders are being promoted.

"Both trade and payment practices are more flexible," Hsinhua said. It said, at the same time export product quality has risen and variety and packaging have been improved.

Hsinhua said China will step up export of "turn-key equipment," machinery, petroleum, coal and durable consumer goods.

## SAMA exchange rates

JEDDAH, Sept. 24 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency announced Thursday the following foreign exchange rates based on the average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

It said that 0.25 per cent is charged by the banks on sums less than \$100,000 and 0.3/16 per cent on sums in excess of \$100,000.

Currency	Price
U.S. dollar	3.33
Pound sterling	6.62
Deutchmark	1.68
Swiss franc	2.19
French franc	0.77
Japanese yen (100)	1.77
Canadian dollar	2.84
Belgian franc (10)	1.08
Dutch guilder	1.57
Italian Lira (100)	0.40

## U.N. report raps squandering

## Recycle waste, Americans told

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 24 (R) — Americans were told Sunday that they must commit their wasteful economy to recycling in order to adapt to future restricted supplies of minerals, energy and other resources.

The United States already has the technology to recycle vast amounts of discarded material, declared a report by the U.N.-financed Worldwatch Institute.

The report had implications for other advanced industrial societies as well as emerging nations furnishing mineral and other supplies heavily used in the West.

It asserted that if products were designed for durability and ease of recycling, the industrial world's massive stream of waste could be reduced to a trickle.

Proper management of mineral supplies would eventually all but eliminate global resources now being dissipated with no chance of recovery.

Present technology, it said, would permit the recycling of at least two-thirds of household waste tossed into American dustbins.

What was lacking was a broad social commitment. "Recycling must become a central organizing principle of

the entire economy if we are to learn to live with restricted supplies of minerals, energy and other resources."

About 70 per cent of all metals was used only once. The report, citing aluminum as an example of how energy could be saved, said that only four per cent of the energy needed to refine bauxite ore was required to recycle existing metal.

Only 20 per cent of U.S. tyres were retreaded although retreads lasted almost as long as new tyres.

As a minimum requirement, it said, manufacturers must abandon planned obsolescence.

## Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Governorate of Eastern Province	Maintenance of Khreis	xx	30	Nov. 28
" " "	Securing of four prefab houses	xx	50	Dec. 2
* Saudi Arabian Airlines	Wish to rent a warehouse of a total area of 3000 sq. meters with a 2000 sq. meters of built area, containing room for offices and some toilets, preferably north of Jeddah	19/78	Not indicated	
* " " "	Cleaning and maintenance of its offices in Jizan	14/78	xx	Oct. 7
* " " "	Electrical installations for computer system at Saudia building in Jeddah	22/78	50	Sept. 30
* Ministry of Communications	Building of a road stretch of 9.415 kms on Hail/Oqda Al-Suweilah highway	xx	2000	Nov. 21



## SAUDI PORTS AUTHORITY VESSELS MOVEMENTS AT JEDDAH SEAPORT UPTO THE MORNING OF THE 24th. SEP. 1978

Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arr. Date
1A	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—
3	MAGNIFICENCE	ALIREZA	VEHICLES	23/9/1978
4	VENTURE	ALIREZA	LOADING EMPTY CONTAINERS	24/9/1978
5	HUBALOUS	ORRI	STEEL/GENERAL	23/9/1978
6	TSING CHAU	ALATAS	CEMENT/GENERAL	20/9/1978
7	KYROS	SADAKA	MARBLE	21/9/1978
8	ALL	BAABOU	GENERAL	23/9/1978
9	GREEN VALLEY	KANOO	RICE/FLOUR GENERAL	19/9/1978
10	BARGES	—	—	—
11	GLORIOUS TRAOER	VENUS	GEN. STEEL/TIMBER	20/9/1978
12	IBN HAZIM	KANOO	GEN. CONTAINERS	21/9/1978
13	EVIMERIA	ALSAOBA	GEN. CONTAINERS	22/9/1978
14	EVER RELIANCE	S.A.M.A.	TIMBER	22/9/1978
15	FATAH AL KHAIR	BAGHOADI	OURRA/BEANS/SORGHUM	21/9/1978
16	HOUQA PEARL	ALWANI	BAGGEO CEMENT	22/9/1978
17	REICHENFELS	ALIREZA	CONTNRS. LIAO MTYS.	24/9/1978
18	OOYSEUS	ROLACO	BULK CEMENT	23/9/1978
19	GERARD L.O.	ALSAOBA	BULK CEMENT	14/9/1978
20	KANARIS	A.A.	BAGGEO CEMENT	16/9/1978
21	FER JAMAICA	GULF	BAGGEO CEMENT	5/9/1978
22	—	—	—	—
23	FILIPINAS SAUDI	ORRI	HOTEL SHIP	21/9/1978
24	BARGES EX	KANOO	GENERAL	16/9/1978
25	ACADIA FOREST	—	—	—
26	ARIS	ALPHA	IRON BARS/TILES/TIMBER	20/9/1978
27	—	—	—	—
28	BLUE OCEAN	BAABOU	LOADING CARS	22/9/1978
29	AL SAOIQ	S.E. ASIA	BAGGEO CEMENT	16/9/1978
30	BENAOIR	O.C.E.	BANANAS	22/9/1978
31	PEKARI	M.E.S.A.	BANANAS	19/9/1978

## RO RO Vessels arrived during past 24 hours.

Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arr. Date
ST. SERVAN	REO SEA	RO RO	24/9/1978
EVIMERIA	M.T.A.	GENERAL	23/9/1978
HUBALOUS	ORRI	GENERAL	23/9/1978
JEOAH CROWN	A.E.T.	CONTAINERS	23/9/1978
MAGNIFICENCE	ALIREZA	VEHICLES	23/9/1978

## Vessels expected during next 24 hours

Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Exp. Date
TSAVO	ALIREZA	LOADING EMPTY CONTRS	24/9/1978
REICHENFELS	ALIREZA	GENERAL	24/9/1978
OOYSEUS	ROLACO	BULK CEMENT	24/9/1978
ST. SERVAN	REO SEA	RO RO	24/9/1978
PEARL ACE	A.E.T.	VEHICLES	23/9/1978
AL PASHA	SAUDI LINES	PASSENGERS	—

## Vessels expected during next 24 hours

Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Exp. Date
SAMIR I	ELHAWI	CHICKENS	24/9/1978
HALLINIC	—	REEFER/OIL FLOUR-GEN	24/9/1978
CHALLENGER	ALPHA	CONTAINERS	24/9/1978
DIMITRIOS	ABUSHAL	OURRA	24/9/1978
PING CHAU	ALATAS	GENERAL CARGO	24/9/1978
CHINTA	RED SEA	WIRE CABLE	24/9/1978
KAWACHI MARU	ALIREZA	CONTAINERS	24/9/1978
SAFINA-E-ARAB	S.C.S.A.	PASSENGERS	24/9/1978

Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Exp. Date
AKBAR	ALIREZA	PASSENGERS/AMBULANCE	24/9/1978
AL QASEEM	S.LINES	LIVESTOCK	24/9/1978
TOFALOS G	GULF	LIVESTOCK	24/9/1978
LOUIS LD	ALSAOBA	BULK CEMENT	24/9/1978

TOTAL DISCHARGED ON THE PREVIOUS DAY WAITING TIME: NIL  
FREIGHT TONS: 50737.

Importers having goods on the above-mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible.  
For any enquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.



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Our Problem Is We're Big Business"



ENGELHARDT

## Carter and Israel

By Mark Frankland

WASHINGTON—  
"Jimmy Carter's summit,"  
Prime Minister Menachem  
Begin called it. They were ironic,  
not to say unexpected, words,  
coming from the Israeli leader.

Behind the accords signed at  
Camp David lies a history of  
difficult and at times tempestu-  
ous relations between Jimmy  
Carter and the Israeli prime  
minister, who came to power  
in the summer of 1977 only a  
few months after Carter entered  
the White House.

Ever since Carter began,  
early in his administration, to  
outline his ideas on a compre-  
hensive Middle East settlement,  
the Israelis and many of their  
supporters in America felt  
threatened by the new admin-  
istration's policy. At that time  
a leading American Jewish in-  
tellectual said: "One has the  
impression that the White  
House is determined to impose  
a peace settlement. I think the  
Israelis have a gun pointed at  
their head with very little  
chance of autonomous action  
except at great risk."

Remarks like that could be  
heard right up to the beginning  
of the Camp David summit.  
Even senior Israeli officials  
were ready to make scathing  
remarks, in private, about the  
Carter White House. Typical  
of the extreme Jewish suspicion  
of the Washington foreign policy  
establishment was an article  
by the publisher of the in-  
fluential weekly magazine the  
"New Republic" which came  
out while the summit was in  
progress.

He compared Carter's new  
adviser, whose job is to liaise  
between the White House and  
the American Jewish community  
to a "Schutzjuden," a refer-  
ence to the privileged Jew  
who acted as broker between a  
Jewish colony and a prince  
in medieval Europe. The man's  
chief job, the writer suggested,

would be to "bear grim tidings"  
to the Jews and say they were  
good.

The same article named vari-  
ous senior State Department  
officials as being hostile to Is-  
rael's interests. Harold Sau-  
nders, assistant secretary of  
state for Near Eastern and  
South Asian affairs, was de-  
scribed as "not merely pro-Arab  
but anti-Israeli, just about  
wholly without guile or ruse."

He'll not be satisfied till every  
Israeli lives at maximum peril."

The president's personal for-  
eign affairs advisers, notably  
Zbigniew Brzezinski and the  
staff of the National Security  
Council, have of course for  
some time been as suspect to  
Israelis as the State Depart-  
ment.

Some of the Jewish attacks  
on the Carter administration  
have verged on accusations of  
anti-Semitism, but what really  
worried both Israel and its  
powerful American friends is  
that almost from the start the  
president and his advisers ad-  
opted a comprehensive ap-  
proach to a Middle Eastern  
settlement which seized on the  
need for Israel to make certain  
concessions.

It called for Arab conces-  
sions, too, but once President  
Anwar Sadat had shown his dar-  
ing and magnanimity there was  
no doubt that what Washing-  
ton needed to construct the  
outlines of a settlement were  
concessions from Israel.

What these were can be seen  
from the list of four key  
issues that the Americans took  
to Camp David.

Point one concerned the na-  
ture of the peace, and involved  
Arab recognition of Israel and  
the normalizing of relations  
between Israel and the Arab  
states. Sadat has led the way to  
a solution of this with a con-  
cession from his side.

Point two was the need for  
security for all parties. Here,  
if the summit was to produce

anything, both Israelis and  
Arabs had to give something.

Third were the territorial  
questions of which the future  
of the West Bank was the most  
difficult. Here a concession  
from Israel was vital.

Lastly, there was the need to  
bring the Palestinians into the  
process, again needing a con-  
cession from Israel.

What the Carter adminis-  
tration has been doing all along,  
then, has been to try to per-  
suade the Israelis that they must  
surrender certain things if they  
ever wanted to live in peace  
with their neighbors.

The arguments that the Amer-  
icans used were various. They  
could point out that Israel  
could scarcely retain forever  
its present military superiority.  
They argued that the Soviet  
Union might re-enter the ap-  
proach to a settlement if this  
chance was missed. They  
could remind Begin of the  
awful state of the Israeli  
economy (Begin's economic li-  
beralization measures have not  
been a great success).

The first reaction here has  
been that Israel has got away  
with conceding remarkably lit-  
tle. After all, Sadat has come  
very close to signing a separate  
peace treaty with Israel, which  
he said he would not do. The  
role of the Palestine Liberation  
Organization in future negotia-  
tions about the West Bank is  
far from clear.

But of course the long-term  
purpose of the Carter Middle  
East policy remains to convince  
Israel that it can have security  
without holding onto the lands  
it has taken in war. Above all,  
it means a settlement of the  
West Bank problem that is ac-  
ceptable to the Palestinians and  
to Jordan. The device of an  
interim five-year period during  
which the West Bank remains  
in a limbo of divided control  
should not obscure the ultimate  
American intention of prising  
it away from Israel. (OFNS)

President Sadat makes a  
mistake if he believes that once  
a peace treaty is signed with  
Israel, Egypt can rest and de-  
mobilize its armed forces for  
the purposes of national re-  
construction. No one will agree  
with President Sadat that a  
peace treaty with Israel even if  
it agreed to withdraw from all  
the occupied Arab lands, would  
put an end to the Israeli men-  
ace in the Arab world."



—Where are you going?  
—I'm going up to fix prices.

By Robert Cullen

RIYADH —

A week after Camp David,  
President Anwar Sadat still  
stands alone in the Arab world  
in his support of the Middle  
East peace plan set forth by  
him, Prime Minister Menachem  
Begin of Israel and U.S. Pres-  
ident Jimmy Carter.

On his travels in the region,  
U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus  
Vance found that reactions to  
Camp David in the Arab world  
ranged from politely noncom-  
mittal to vehemently hostile.

Whether President Sadat can  
carry it off himself is prob-  
lematical. At their most optimis-  
tic, U.S. officials say he "prob-  
ably" could.

Since Sadat broke with the  
Arab world and went to Jeru-  
salem last November, U.S.  
strategy has been to get Egypt  
and Israel together again.

That was achieved at the  
Camp David summit meeting.  
Then began the task, as Car-  
ter described it, of fleshing out  
the framework with completed  
agreements. The first was to  
be between Israel and Egypt.

The second, and much more  
difficult one, was to settle the  
status of the West Bank of the  
Jordan River and the Gaza Strip,  
which Israel captured in  
1967, and the fate of the Pa-  
lestinian people displaced when  
Israel was established in 1948.

With that strategy in mind,  
the Carter administration has  
carefully cultivated good rela-  
tions with the moderate states  
in the Arab world, sending  
F-15 fighter jets to Saudi Ara-  
bia and millions of dollars in  
aid to Jordan.

Vance's mission to the Mid-  
dle East was supposed to be  
the moment when that cultiva-  
tion would pay off with Arab  
support for the framework.

But what Vance has found  
is that on the current Arab  
spectrum, a moderate is a  
country like Syria which is  
opposed to the accords. A con-  
servative is a country like Sau-  
di Arabia which doesn't like  
the accords but wants to make  
sure there is unity among the  
Arabs before a course of ac-

## Sadat still alone

tion is determined. A radical  
is someone who supports the  
Sadat position.

The reasons for the Arab op-  
position are as old as Islam  
and as fresh as the last speech  
by Prime Minister Begin. The  
position of King Hussein of  
Jordan is a good example.

Hussein is the great grand-  
son of Sharif Hussein, a Ha-  
shemite leader who rejected a  
British offer of a kingdom if  
he would accept the Balfour  
Declaration, the 1917 commit-  
ment by Britain to allow the  
establishment of a Jewish state  
in Palestine.

Sharif Hussein, steadfast to  
the end, died in Cyprus, but he  
was buried in Jerusalem to em-  
phasize his Islamic devotion to  
the holy city.

King Hussein inherited the  
responsibility for the Islamic  
holy sites in Jerusalem. The  
Camp David accords do not  
address the ultimate status of  
Jerusalem, which Israel also  
captured in 1967, and which  
Menachem Begin says will ne-  
ver be given up.

Israel has offered Arabs free  
access to the Muslim shrines,  
but that apparently is not  
enough. "It is a holy city, not  
just a holy shrine," said one  
Saudi official last week speak-  
ing privately.

A Jordanian close to King  
Hussein summed the matter up  
by saying: "The king has a  
strong sense of history. He will  
not go down as the man who  
would perpetrate the crime of  
relinquishing Arab Jerusalem."

Yet, the Camp David frame-  
work depends on Jordan to  
play a critical role. Jordanian  
police are supposed to help  
keep order on the West Bank  
after Israel ends its military  
government and withdraws to  
specified garrisons. Jordan is  
also supposed to help represent  
the Palestinians in future peace  
talks.

If Jordan refuses, that chore  
would be left to Sadat and  
whichever West Bank Palesti-  
nians cared to risk being brand-  
ed as traitors.

U.S. officials say they believe  
Palestinian representatives will  
step forward, but it appears

unlikely that their legiti-  
mate will be accepted by the  
Arab world, which has agreed to  
the Palestine Liberation Orga-  
nization is the sole representa-  
tive of the Palestinians.

There is no role for the PLO  
in the talks, nor for the mil-  
lions of Palestinians who do  
not live within the West Bank  
Israel, under the plan, retain  
the right to veto the return of  
any Palestinians it does not  
wish to see come back.

(One Jordanian official said  
Hussein might participate in  
the United States can extract  
concessions from Israel the  
would find it to ultimate with-  
drawal from the captured ter-  
ritories.)

But that appears to be more  
than Israel is prepared to do  
at least at this juncture, and  
American officials predicted that  
there will be no change in the  
Camp David framework.

Another possibility is at  
Arab effort to achieve unity  
and persuade Sadat to abandon  
the accords. That also  
seems unlikely, according to  
U.S. officials. They express dis-  
belief Sadat intends to carry  
through, achieving his goal of  
regaining the Sinai without  
tiring a shot.

Against all the negative fac-  
tors, Vance has only the clout  
that comes with American au-  
thority and the prospect that the  
Camp David framework eventually  
will lead to peace and Israel  
relinquishment of the captured  
territories.

But the financial clout is  
diminished by the fact that  
Jordan, for example, gets far  
more assistance from Gulf  
countries and the Kingdom  
than from the United States.  
And the chance that Vance can  
sell the idea of complete Israel  
withdrawal resulting from the  
plan "gets more difficult"  
whenever Begin states that Is-  
rael will never do it, according  
to American officials.

Nonetheless, Vance and his  
deputy, Alfred Atherton, will  
keep talking to the Arab states  
remembering that 12 months  
ago no one in the Arab world  
expected Anwar Sadat to pay  
a visit to Jerusalem. — (AP)

## Kabul keeps looking north

By Barry Shlechter

NEW DELHI —

The leftists who seized power  
in Afghanistan last April  
are looking increasingly to-  
ward Moscow, but they're mov-  
ing slowly in imposing Marx-  
ist policies on their poor and  
deeply religious Muslim nation.

Scarcely a week goes by with-  
out yet another agreement or  
declaration of friendship with  
the Soviets, referred to by the  
Afghan leaders as "our great  
northern neighbors."

Diplomats and travelers re-  
turning from Kabul say grow-  
ing numbers of Soviet advisers  
are being seen in the Afghan  
capital. Some work in the plan-  
ning ministry and others are  
assisting the armed forces,  
which were Soviet-trained even  
before the April 27 military  
coup that overthrew President  
Muhammad Daoud, who was  
accused by the rebels of rene-  
ging on promised reforms.

In style and substance, diplo-  
mats say, the new Afghan  
foreign policy fits the Soviet-  
bloc mold. But the new leaders  
appear to be taking care not  
to antagonize the conservative  
governments in neighboring  
Iran and Pakistan.

Hafizullah Amin, the Colum-  
bia University-educated deputy  
premier and foreign minister,  
insisted on being called "com-  
rade" instead of "his excellen-  
cy" in a joint communiqué is-  
sued at the end of the visit  
last week by A.B. Vajpayee,  
India's foreign minister.

"The title 'comrade' seems  
to be reserved for the most se-  
nior persons," said a Western  
diplomat observing the Afghan  
scene. "It's just typical of the  
dominant style." He asked not  
to be identified.

Amin told reporters accom-  
panying the Indian envoy that  
Afghanistan is thinking of join-  
ing Comecon, the Soviet bloc's  
version of the Common Mar-  
ket.

But perhaps the most drama-  
tic pro-Soviet move so far was  
Kabul's abrupt severing of di-  
plomatic ties with South Korea  
last week. The state-run Radio  
Afghanistan said Communist  
North Korea now will be re-  
cognized as the "legitimate" go-  
vernment of the Korean people.

Just how close Kabul will  
move toward the Soviets is  
difficult to predict. The Af-  
ghans are highly nationalistic  
and independent-minded, and  
the Soviets may want to avoid  
becoming overly committed to  
this nation of 20 million peo-  
ple, one of the world's poorest  
countries.

The revolutionary govern-  
ment continues to insist it seeks  
friendly relations with Western  
nations, including the United  
States, especially if they pro-  
vide aid.

The dilemma for Washing-  
ton, which wants to maintain  
or even enlarge current aid  
programs, "is how to keep  
from being made a sucker,"  
said one South Asian expert

here, who preferred anonymity.  
There is the risk that U.S. aid  
may be used to lessen the bur-  
den for Moscow while the So-  
viets consolidate a cozy re-  
lationship with the Afghans.

Afghanistan now receives  
about \$20 million in annual aid  
from the United States.

Domestically, the leftist Af-  
ghan leaders have moved ca-  
stically. They have encouraged  
the voluntary formation of a  
rural cooperatives rather  
than pursuing forced collec-  
tionalization.

President Nur Mubammad  
Taraki, a 61-year-old unedu-  
cated U.S. Embassy translator, has  
warned "national capitalists"  
that they must take the peo-  
ple's interests into account. So  
far, only property of the Daoud  
family has been nationalized,  
and the government says there  
is room for small and medium  
size businesses in the new Af-  
ghanistan.

But the moderate policies a  
home apparently have not in-  
tended much confidence. Private  
investment is down, rice and  
sugar are in short supply and  
wheat, despite a good harvest  
is being hoarded, informers  
sources said.

Since June, Taraki and Amin  
the two most powerful men in  
the government's dominant  
Khalq faction, have success-  
fully carried out two purges  
that left them firmly in con-  
trol for the time being, diplo-  
matic sources said. — (AP)

## War clouds over Chile

By Hugh O'Shaughnessy

LONDON —

Senior United Nations offi-  
cials, including Secretary Ge-

neral Kurt Waldheim, and lead-  
ing Argentine and Chilean  
churchmen, are locked into a  
series of last-minute attempts  
to prevent war breaking out  
between Argentina and Chile  
over who should control three  
small islands in the Beagle  
Channel near Cape Horn.

There are fears that shooting  
could start in November after  
the expiry of the cooling-off  
period agreed between Gen.  
Jorge Videla, the head of the  
Argentine junta, and Gen. Augus-  
to Pinochet, the Chilean  
president.

"War is more likely than  
peace", one depressed U.N. of-  
ficial said.

While negotiations continue  
about the strategically placed  
islands between the two coun-  
tries, Waldheim and his staff  
are doing their best to dis-  
suade each side from shooting  
first. The U.N. secretary gen-  
eral visited Buenos Aires ear-

lier this month, ostensibly to  
inaugurate a U.N. conference  
on cooperation among develop-  
ing countries. In fact much of  
his time was spent in peace  
talks with Videla and his sen-  
ior generals.

Last week the Catholic bi-  
shops of Argentina and Chile  
issued a joint statement con-  
demning the "increasingly ra-  
pid arms race" between the  
two countries and warning  
"everything can be gained by  
peace and everything is lost by  
war."

The effect of the call for  
peace was blunted, however, by  
the fighting words of Bishop  
Adolfo Tortolo, chief chaplain  
to the Argentine army, who  
emerged as a leading hawk af-  
ter he announced that "if the  
fatherland calls on 18-year-old  
boys to give their share of  
blood, they must give it."  
(OFNS)

## saudi press review

"Al-Medina" commented edi-  
torially on the National Day  
of Saudi Arabia by stressing  
the principles which had been  
laid down by the late founder  
King Abdul Aziz and which  
are being pursued by his suc-  
cessors. The editorial singled  
out some of the fundamental  
principles upon which the  
country has been built since  
then, these are:

— Belief in God and the  
practice of His divinely inspired  
tenets;  
— Divinely ordained justice  
together with state efforts to  
promote the welfare of the  
people;  
— Protection of the indi-  
vidual and the public through  
a system of security, belief  
and stability.  
— The rulers of this country  
have been privileged to serve

the only places and ensure the  
best interests of the people, a  
great responsibility which they  
have shouldered competently  
throughout their reign. The re-  
sult is obvious. The country  
has been assured an eminent  
international status, a voice  
that is heard and an opinion  
that is respected everywhere  
based as it is on the wisdom  
and prudence of those leading  
this country and representing  
it," the paper said.

Writing on the same subject  
"Okaz" said that since the birth  
of the Kingdom "the country  
has been growing from strength  
to strength until it has become  
a main bulwark of Islamic  
and Arab power. Coupled with  
this, the rulers of this country  
have spared no effort to make  
life better and happier for the  
people since they took over

the reins of power here." The  
paper said that during the past  
26 years the country's budget  
has multiplied 147 times.

"During these few years the  
Kingdom has acquired a promi-  
nent position in world affairs  
thanks to the prudent policies  
of its leaders."

"Al-Medina" columnist Mu-  
hammad Salabuddin said that  
the Israeli outlook and strategy  
for peace differed sharply  
from that of President Sadat  
of Egypt. Their aims also dif-  
fered. He urged President Sadat  
to take that into consideration.  
As an example of this he quoted  
Israeli Moshe Dayan's press  
conference in which the Israeli  
foreign minister made it plain  
that Israel, the U.S. and Egypt  
can withstand the rest of the  
Arab world even if backed by  
the Soviet Union. The column-

ist said that peace in the view  
of Israel is a means to gain  
legitimacy which had been de-  
pendent on Arab tolerance and  
acceptance of it just before the  
Camp David conference. But  
now that this has been forth-  
coming from the largest Arab  
state—Egypt—the situation changes  
fundamentally and makes  
Israel very close to achieving  
its aims of legitimacy.

The writer discussed the  
possibility that Arabs opposed  
to the Camp David accords  
may now have to align them-  
selves with the Soviet Union.  
"This could have been avoid-  
ed," the writer said and added  
that the Egyptian President  
should have kept his options  
open with the other Arabs who  
have been on the best of terms  
with him led by Saudi Arabia.

"If we take into account the  
vast rearmament program that  
is being implemented in Israel,  
with the help of the U.S., the  
Israeli menace would become  
that much clearer," the writer

السعودية



# Shams al Hassan and the perfumes of Arabia

By F.W. Rawling  
JEDDAH — If you go down through the new covered souk and follow through under the road into Shara Qabel, you will happen upon a charming revelation of what the whole town must have been like years ago.

On either side of the narrow, flag-stoned street, looming in the shadows of the night, are the shuttered houses of important merchants. Down below is the hubbub of business: shops, booths, the temporary stalls of festival opportunists and the wandering sellers of beads, futahs and fountain pens. Go on, past the spiceries (stopping perhaps, to wonder at the variety of gingers, cardamoms, cinnamon, chillis, tamarisks, aniseeds and caraways and catch their smoky smells). Observe strings of dried apricots from Syria; mounds of colored, sticky halvah from Turkey; and piles of neem twigs for vigorously cleaning the teeth. Thread your way through the cheerful crowds, eyes and faces gleaming in the bright lights and note the presence of people from almost every corner of the earth: from Java, the Punjab, from the Yemen, the Sudan, from Europe, America and China. Soon you will come to a square with a fine, old house standing isolated on one side, with a shade tree in front and a few people resting on the steps. Just beyond is a little shop glittering with brass and damascened-steel hookah shisha pipes in robot ranks, like soldiers waiting for the trumpet to sound the advance.

You will then come to Shams al Hassan's shop.

In the evening, you will find him sitting inside, on a carpeted platform, surrounded by shelves of bottles reaching to the roof. If you approach the tables arranged in a hollow square outside, he will come out to serve you.

Shams al Hassan is a man of the middle height, dressed in cap and thobe. He is mustachioed and has a full, black beard. His piercing eyes seem to have been rimmed with kohl. His lips are stained scarlet with betel-nut and when he opens his mouth, to reply, "Wa aleikum as Salam," you will notice that his teeth are red and worn. He has, nevertheless, a strong, good-looking face.

His father, Aziz, brought him to Jeddah nearly 30 years ago when he was about ten years old. They came from Bhopal, where Aziz was in a small way of business as a perfumer. Bhopal is in Madhya Pradesh, high up on the central plateau of India and very far from the sea. The Muslim kings of this little Mogul state had, long ago, come with their followers from Afghanistan. There is something of the Pathan in Shams al Hassan's looks. He would melt easily into the Kabul bazaar.

He speaks Arabic, of course, and the Urdu of his ancestors. He is married, but as yet he has no son.

His much-travelled father died some years ago and now he looks after his mother, 80 years old and frail, in his house near to the shop.



Shams asked me to sit down and while we were talking, he was getting up to deal with customers. An old man came with his grandson to buy jasmine attar. Having placed a drop of it on the inside of his wrist, the boy slowly savoured it like an expert and expressed himself satisfied. Grandfather, whose sense of smell, was, like his eyes and ears, perhaps less keen than heretofore, took the boy's word for it and 20 riyals changed hands.

All around us, displayed on tables, were flasks and bottles of different shapes and sizes full of perfumes distilled from roses, saffron, sandalwood, sunflower and lotus, blended with essential oils. On another table in tin boxes or loose lots, were piles of wood of aloe of different qualities and prices. In a glass jar, were the highly prized pieces of aloe wood from Assam, grey-black and shiny, looking like twisted stones worn smooth and polished like pebbles of the ebbing and flowing of the multitudinous seas.

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"Voh kitne paisa hai — How much is that?" I asked. "Sab se accha tola do say riyal hain — the best is two hundred riyals the tola," Shams al Hassan replied. "Babreba! Good God! But why so expensive?" "Because it is rare and difficult to find."

A tola is about 12 grams. The wood is burnt in a charcoal brazier for its heady perfume and tonic effects. Shams al Hassan admitted that there is no constant rush for it. He sells five tolas, perhaps, in a very good week. There is also a less expensive perfume for burning, made up of incense and sandalwood compressed into blocks. This comes from Aden, and costs only a few riyals. The most precious aloe wood perfume will linger on the clothes for several months; the cheapest, less than an hour.

Sometimes, pilgrims from Java, Thailand and India will bring sandalwood or aloe wood or essences to trade for their expenses. This must be a more convenient form of exchange than the heavy carpets carried by Bakharis, Kabilis or Tabrizis, and more flattering to one's personality than a traveller's cheque. Other sources of supply are through the channels of post office and sea port. While I was there, a bill of lading was brought to the shop by an official from the customs office. Shams al Hassan himself goes to India every few years to keep warm his family and business connections.

"Much of what I sell comes from India," Shams said. "And is it so expensive there?" "Beshak nahin — of course not. Here is much money. People will spend without question."

"That's very good for you," I observed. "Al hamdu Lillah!"

He offers a selection of 15 or so different perfumes in a wide range of prices so that everyone can afford to buy. The cheapest rose attar costs five riyals for a little phial of 12 grams. Sunflower, saffron, lotus and jasmine cost SR20; sandal, SR15; aloe, 80 riyals; and so on. There are also heavier distillations of each variety at higher prices. The essential oils, alcohol free, come

with most of the perfumes ready-bled from India, where the state of Mysore is renowned for sandalwood. Saffron from Spain, to flavor and color your rice, sells at 60 riyals the tola.

Shams al Hassan's customers are as various as the passersby in the souk. Nowadays, he says, more European are becoming interested in the characteristic, natural scents of the East, and both men and women buy.

The little shop was visited during the hour or so that I spent there by a large number of men and boys testing and buying small amounts of the cheaper distillations. It was fortunate that an apprentice appeared later on to help. An old lady came, head covered serene and gentle-faced, to buy her favorite essence; the one, Shams al Hassan said, that he has served her with for 20



Shams al Hassan's shop in the souk. Pictured are his apprentice and a friend.

years. A young gallant, with a ready smile, brimming with self confidence, bought a tola of the less persistent aloe wood for 80 riyals. It was measured out on a pair of scales with antique coins used as counter weights. Others asked the price of the best and refined speechless, with wide-open eyes.

Despite such dazed customers, Shams al Hassan confidently that perfume is earned of the sweetness of paradise.

## Sotheby's to hold sixth Islamic auction

LONDON — Sotheby's, the famous international art dealers, will hold its sixth series of sales featuring works from the Islamic world from Oct. 9 (through Oct. 12).

Among the artworks advertised for the sale are a Persian lacquer pen-box with a battle scene of Napoleon; a reversible Heriz silk rug made about 1840; a select collection of Islamic gold coins; and a series of miniatures, portraits and street scenes.

J.F. Lewis' "A Street Scene near Bab El Luk," according to Sotheby's, is expected to fetch a price "in the region of 15,000 pounds."



'A Street Scene near the Bab El Luk,' by J. F. Lewis

## Warming to disaster

By Keith Hindley  
LONDON — Human combustion of fossil fuels and the destruction of natural forests are warming the earth's atmosphere at an accelerating pace. Such a trend could signal the start of a major catastrophe for terrestrial life forms and lead to the extinction of many species, according to Dr. Dewey McClean of Virginia State University.

A recent estimate in a report by the U.S. National Academy of Sciences concludes that the earth's average temperature could rise by 6 degrees centigrade in the next century.

While many life forms can survive and reproduce in cold conditions, most are extremely vulnerable to temperature increases. Although the warming would only be uncomfortable for individual animals or fish it could easily eliminate many species by sterilizing the males.

McClean has no wish to be a prophet of doom but backs up his worries about the present trend with a detailed study of a past period when a similar crisis overtook the earth.

Just over 70 million years ago, at the end of the Cretaceous era, giant reptiles, primitive mammals and millions of insect species crowded the earth while the oceans teemed with life. Then, suddenly, life forms were decimated and at least three-quarters of all species were wiped out simultaneously over the world.

In seeking the origins of the calamity, McClean has collected compelling evidence that a brief warming in the earth's climate was responsible. A study of the oxygen isotopes in the shells of marine fossils tell a story of millions of years of slowly declining temperatures, terminated by a sudden rise. — (OFNS)

## 22 Imams complete N.Y. course

NEW YORK — Twenty-two Imams from the World Community of Islam in the West were awarded certificates at a special ceremony held on Ramadan 28, 1398 (Sept. 1, 1978) at the conclusion of a two-week intensive training program organized by the Muslim World League in New York.

The program was specially organized for the Imams of the WCILW following an agreement between their Chief Imam, Wallace Deen Muhammad, and the Assistant Secretary General of the Muslim World League (Rabita), Sheikh Safwat Saqqa Amini, a few weeks ago.

Addressing the graduating ceremony the Chief Imam, Wallace Muhammad, told the graduating Imams that this was "the beginning of your learning Islam," an appetizer which, he was sure, will increase their urge to seek more and more knowledge about Islam. He told the Imams that their duty was not merely to lead prayers in the mosques. "You have to go out, meet the people, propagate the message of Islam which Allah Subhanahu Ta'ala has sent for His people, and (thus serve the humanity)," he said.

The Chief Imam asked them to study deeply the Holy Koran love God and His Prophet, and for the love of God and His Prophet, love His people, and take His message to His people for whom He has sent this message.

The primary object of an Imam's life was propagation of Islam, he said, and told them that "the propagation was a continuous work which 'he must continue throughout his life.'"

**LOST**  
A Brief Case containing Indian Passport No. J-224375 issued at Lucknow on 26.5.1972 and Work Permit No. 31399 belonging to Mr. Irshad Hussain Ahmed has been lost. Finder please deliver to Indian Embassy or Call 25761 — 21289 Jeddah.

**PASSPORT LOST**  
Pakistani Passport No. AD 446100 issued at Karachi on 13-9-1873 to Mr. Mumtaz Wali Khan has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy — Jeddah.

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**PASSPORT LOST**  
Indian Passport No. L-409693 issued at Lucknow on 17-11-1977 bearing Iqama No. 8/5232 to Mr. Matanal Hussain has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Indian Embassy — Jeddah.

**PASSPORT LOST**  
World Service Authority Passport No. O18998 issued at Basel on 14-1-77 to Mr. Dama Horri Wais Aboubaker has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy — Jeddah or Tel: 58036 — Jeddah

**STOCK MARKET GOING DOWN**  
Khalif U.C. Student met on flight from Jeddah to Dhahran on September, 3.  
Please Contact: Jim Hayes Doak.  
Phone: 23011 Ext 158  
Kanoo — Dammam

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B.C.

OH LOOK, SEE SPOT CHASE PUFF

SEE PUFF RUN UP THE TREE

SEE SPOT RUN UP THE TREE

HEAR THE FIRE DEPARTMENT TELL DICK WHERE TO GO.

SMALL SOCIETY

I WONDER HOW THE NEW TAX LAWS WILL FINALLY READ?

PROBABLY THE USUAL WITH THE STANDARD LOOPHOLES--

BEETLE BAILEY

BOY, THIS LOOKS GOOD! PASS THE STRAWS, BEETLE!

WHY'D YOU WANT THE STRAWS?

WHY'D YOU TAKE SO LONG PASSING THEM?

BLONDIE

ISN'T THAT YOUR FRIEND, WHAT'S HER NAME?

NO, YOU'RE THINKING OF WHATCHA-MA-CALL-IT

YOU MEAN WHOOSIS?

WHATEVER

HAGAR

HERE'S OUR CHANCE! WE'LL ATTACK THE ENEMY'S RIGHT FLANK!

GREAT!

ER...WHICH IS THE ENEMY'S RIGHT FLANK?

WIZARD

YES... WHIPLASH CASES ARE MY SPECIALTY...

I TAKE IT YOU WERE STRUCK FROM BEHIND?

SORT OF...

...THE BANK GUARD NEARLY TORE MY HEAD OFF WHEN HE GRABBED MY SKI MASK

## Dennis the Menace

Kathleen 9.15

\*NO USE ARGUIN' WITH HER, JOEY. SHE ALWAYS HAS THE FIRST AN' LAST WORD... AN' ALL THE ONES BETWEEN.\*

### CROSSWORD PUZZLE

## Believe It or Not!

BIRD BEAK MASKS

WORN IN RITUAL DANCES BY THE SECRET HAKATSA SOCIETY OF INDIANS OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST, THESE SHEET LONG AND THE BEAKS, OFFICED AND SHUT WITH A CLANKING RHYTHM IN TIME WITH THE MUSIC

ERNEST LOBITSCH

THE FAMOUS HOLLYWOOD DIRECTOR, WHEN A PRODUCER ATTEMPTED TO STOP HIM FROM PROVIDING AN AFTERNOON COFFEE BREAK FOR CAST AND CREW, HALTED WORK ON THE PICTURE UNTIL THE PRACTICE HAD BEEN RESTORED

THE LOVENIA

A HEART-SHAPED SEA MURCHIN, HAS EXISTED IN AUSTRALIA UNCHANGED IN 40 MILLION YEARS

### Contract Bridge

B. Jay Becker

Every Card Played Tells a Story

### Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

**ACROSS**

1 Muddle

2 Coated

3 - point

4 (example)

5 Dermal aperture

6 Give the O.K.

7 Horse

8 Cessation

9 Cheaply made

10 Cargo weight

11 Chew the fat

12 Anglo-Saxon money

13 Unnerv

14 Haidro pad

15 "C" - Si

16 Pic

17 Envy

18 Remote

19 Road for a chariot

20 Compass direction

21 Carpentry tool

22 Butcher

23 Interminable

24 Declaim

25 English composer

26 Pressed

27 See 37

28 Down

29 Handled

**DOWN**

1 Bacolic

2 Correspond in sound

3 Once out

4 Bolivian export

5 Ending for subeist

6 Dash

7 Diving bird

8 Shah

9 country

10 Not

11 admit

12 - and

13 Pollux

14 Nervous laugh

15 Come up with

16 Precipitancy

17 Deep-sea diver's salvation

18 Sprang

19 (victimized)

20 Generation

21 Plot of ground

22 Knowledge

23 Visitor

24 Slam

25 Barge

26 Lacerate

27 Generation

Yesterday's Answer

17 Come up with 28 Kind of ale

18 Precipitancy

19 Deep-sea diver's salvation

20 Sprang

21 (victimized)

22 Generation

23 Visitor

24 Slam

25 Barge

26 Lacerate

27 Generation

28 Kind of ale

29 Precipitancy

30 Deep-sea diver's salvation

31 Sprang

32 (victimized)

33 Generation

34 Visitor

35 Slam

36 Barge

37 Lacerate

38 Generation

39 Kind of ale

40 Precipitancy

41 Deep-sea diver's salvation

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309 Visitor

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315 Precipitancy

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317 Sprang

318 (victimized)

319 Generation

320 Visitor

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325 Kind of ale

326 Precipitancy

327 Deep-sea diver's salvation

328 Sprang

329 (victimized)

330 Generation

331 Visitor

332 Slam

333 Barge

334 Lacerate

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336 Kind of ale

337 Precipitancy

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## Yanks crash to 10-1 defeat

# Boston clips game off New York lead

TORONTO, Sept. 24 (AP)—Jim Rice belted his 43rd home run of the season and Carl Yastrzemski and Jack Brohamer added run-scoring singles as the Boston Red Sox beat the Toronto Blue Jays, 3-1, Saturday.

Boston moved within one game of the first-place New York in the American League East and made up for its defeat Friday at the hands of the last-place Toronto.

The Yankees lost their second consecutive game to the Indians Saturday night.

Rick Manning's two-run bloop single ignited a 15-hit Cleveland attack that helped David Clyde to a 10-1 victory.

White Sox 5, Angels 4  
Elsewhere in the American League, Greg Pryor singled home Mike Squires in the eighth inning to give the Chicago White Sox a 5-4 victory over the California Angels.

lying second in the AL West division.

**Brewers 13, A's 4**  
Two-run singles by Dick Davis and Dun Money highlighted a six-run Milwaukee fourth inning and Larry Hise's three-run homer keyed a five-run fifth, powering the Brewers to a 13-4 rout of the Oakland A's.

**Tigers 4, Orioles 3**  
A two-run pinch single by John Wockenfuss, the third

consecutive hit off Baltimore reliever Don Stanhouse in the ninth inning, gave the Detroit Tigers a 4-3 victory over the Orioles in the opener of a twin-night doubleheader.

**Phillies 1, Mets 0**  
In the National League, Larry Christenson fired a three-hitter and Garry Maddox doubled home Larry Bowa in the sixth inning run to give the East Division leaders, the Philadelphia Phillies, a 1-0 victory over the New York Mets in the opening game of a double-header.

**Expos 3, Pirates 2**  
Pinch-hitter Del Unser singled home Larry Parrish in the ninth inning to give the Montreal Expos a 3-2 victory over second-place Pittsburgh.

**Cardinals 5, Cubs 1**  
Garry Templeton and Jerry Humphrey delivered run-scoring singles as St. Louis rallied for five runs in the eighth inning and beat the Chicago Cubs, 5-1.

**Braves 8, Reds 1**  
In the West, Glenn Hubbard's blood double drove in two runs, keying a five-run Atlanta burst in the fourth inning and Matthews, Bob Horner and Hubbard each hit home runs in the fifth as the Braves rolled to an 8-1 victory over the Cincinnati Reds.

**Dodgers 5, Padres 3**  
Lee Lacy slugged a two-run pinch homer to highlight a four-run seventh inning as Los Angeles came from behind for a 5-3 victory over San Diego.

**Giants 3, Astros 2**  
Pinch-hitter Tom Heinzelman's single scored pinch-runner Vic Harris with the winning run in the eighth inning as San Francisco Giants edged the Houston Astros, 3-2.

## U.S. climber survived night without oxygen on K2 summit

SEATTLE, Washington, Sept. 24 (AP)—Caught alone without oxygen in the sub-freezing darkness at the top of the world's second-highest mountain, Jim Wickwire, member of the first American team to conquer K2, said he came very close to death.

"There were times I wondered whether he would make it back," Dr. Rob Schaller, team physician for the 1978 American expedition, said Friday as he and Wickwire returned home to Seattle.

Wickwire, Schaller, Cherie Bech, Diane Roberts, expedition leader Jim Whitaker, John Roskelley, Rick Ridgeway and Lou Reichardt climbed the 28,250-foot Himalayan peak earlier this month, but not all made the summit.

Wickwire, who contracted pleurisy and pneumonia on the climb, arrived in a wheelchair. He and Reichardt, of San Francisco, were the first mem-

bers of the team to reach the summit on Sept. 6.

In a hoarse voice, Wickwire, 38-year-old lawyer and father of five, told reporters before leaving for a hospital that he did not immediately leave the summit because he wanted to take pictures. Darkness found him trapped in 25-below zero temperatures at 27,000 feet, with an empty oxygen tank.

"I didn't have any gear except my bivouac bag," he tried to sleep in that but "had a terrible night. It was a desperate situation the next morning."

"It really required an act of concentration to walk down to the others at the camp," John Roskelley, 29, and Ridgeway were the next and final team members to reach the summit — Sept. 7. On top, Roskelley said they admired the view of Tibet.

The two women on the climb, Ms. Bech, 32, and Ms. Robert nearly died, as well.

The expedition was delayed by poor weather. It almost ran out of food, gas cartridges for their stove — and enthusiasm.

Roskelley also said Whitaker, 49, who led an unsuccessful K2 challenge in 1975, didn't make the summit "partly due to age" and also because "he got burned out" rescuing his wife from a dangerous situation as she tried to reach Camp IV with Whitaker.

K2 has been conquered only twice before, by an Italian team in 1954 and by a Japanese team in 1977. This was the fifth American expedition and the first to be successful.

**Everest**  
A Franco-German expedition trying to climb Mount Everest set up its third high-altitude camp last Monday at 7,150 meters, a message from the base camp said Sunday.

The camp was pitched by two Frenchmen and two Germans assisted by two sherpa guides.



MARIO ANDRETTI

## Andretti chalks Indy win -- his first in 5 1/2 years

TRENTON, New Jersey, Sept. 24 (AP)—Mario Andretti won his first Indianapolis car race in 5 1/2 years Saturday, taking a 1.9 second victory over Johnny Parsons in a 150-mile event at Trenton Speedway.

Andretti, who won 30 of his 33 Indy car victories between 1965-1969 then hit a spell of bad luck, took the lead with 30 laps remaining in the 100-lap race when early leader Danny Ongais spun out.

"I was really aching for one," Andretti said. "It couldn't have come at a better time. I knew the last few laps would be especially critical because we were running the motor under so much pressure."

The 38-year-old Andretti lost his closest challenger eight laps from the end when Johnny Rutherford touched the wall barely a car length behind him.

Andretti, recently crowned Formula One world champion, started third and never ran lower than fourth.

His teammate Tom Sneva knocked past Al Unser two laps from the finish to grab third place.

Seven caution flags slowed Andretti's average speed to 120.08 mph around the 1.5-mile track. The race ended with a yellow flag as Tom Bagley spun in turn three. Gordon Johncock escaped injury in the most serious of the race mishaps.

## Birdies fly at Napa as Haas grabs lead

NAPA, California, Sept. 24 (AP)—Jay Haas shot his second 66 of the tournament and took a one-stroke lead over Tom Watson and three other challengers Saturday in the third round of Napa's \$200,000 tour event.

"Birdies definitely are flying out there," the 34-year-old Haas said after his 6-under par round on Silverado Country Club's 6,870-yard north course. "I was 11 under after nine holes and barely on the leader board."

Haas was eight under par for the tournament and tied for third going into Saturday's round. His back nine Saturday included three birdies, dropping him to a 14-under-par total of 202 for 54 holes.

Watson, who won the tour's money-winning title last year and is ahead this season with \$33,000 also shot a 66 Saturday to remain in excellent position to win his fifth tournament at the year.

Bruce Lietzke, Barry Jaeckel and Ed Sneed were tied with Watson at 203.

Bub Zender, Bob Eastwood and second-round co-leader Don January, all at 205, remained in contention along with tour rookie Bob Byman at 206.

Haas, if he wins, will earn a berth in next week's World Series of Golf in Akron, Ohio, and also pass the \$100,000 mark in winnings this year. He made three birdie putts of 15 feet or longer Saturday and made no bogeys.

Among the few golfers shooting fatal scores over par were defending champion Miller Barber, with a 75 which left him far back at 217.

**Newcomers**  
In women's golf Saturday, a pair of newcomers and a pair of veterans were tied for the lead after two rounds of the \$100,000 Ladies Professional Golf Association team championships.

Beverly Klass and Jo Ann Dosi, two second-year players on the tour who led after the first round, bogied the 18th hole Saturday to fall into a first-place tie with Donna Caponi Young and Kathy Whitworth.

## Mighty Bayern brought low by 2nd-divisioners

MUNICH, West Germany, Sept. 24 (AP)—Former European champion Bayern Munich was sensationally knocked out of the West Germany soccer cup here Saturday, losing 5-3 at home in second division side VFL Osnabruck in a second round match.

International striker Gerd Muller scored three times for Bayern, twice from the penalty spot and once with a header, but his team, currently second in the first division, were completely outplayed.

In the closing minutes even goalkeeper Sepp Maier, juiced in despairing raids on the Osnabruck goal.

In Florence, World Cup semi-finalist Italy struggled to a 1-0 victory over Turkey in a colorless friendly match Saturday.

The off-firm Italians, who earlier in the week beat Bulgaria 1-0, in Turin, were rarely put under any pressure, but failed to show any of the attacking skills they displayed in Argentina.

## Eight-hour chess game ends in snores, draw

BAGUIO, Philippines, Sept. 24 (AP)—Champion Anatoly Karpov and challenger Viktor Korchnoi settled for their 19th draw Sunday night in 10 weeks of world championship chess. A spectator was ordered out of the hall for snoring.

Korchnoi held an apparent advantage in their resumed 25th game, but offered the draw when Karpov, defending accurately, prevented him from forcing a breakthrough.

## Soccer cap booked for gold forgery

LONDON, Sept. 24 (AP)—Former Arsenal and England soccer star Peter Storey and six other men were charged Saturday with involvement in a conspiracy to counterfeit gold coins. Scotland Yard said.

Storey, 33, won 11 England caps between 1971 and 1973. He quit football last year and now runs a pub near the Arsenal stadium.

Karpov accepted immediately. He leads by four wins to two in the marathon search for six wins and victory.

Korchnoi had tried hard to exploit a pawn advantage in the game that lasted 80 moves

and more than eight hours.

When play was adjourned Saturday night with Korchnoi sealing his 42nd move, experts considered the challenger had a clear advantage.

But later analysis produced

## ... and women may pose challenge

MOSCOW, Sept. 24 (AP)—Without the scandals and publicity surrounding the world chess championships in the Philippines, a 17-year-old girl is making a grab for the women's championship, and playing much more exciting chess than the men.

In the world-title finals at a small resort in Soviet Georgia, Maya Chiburdanidze, just three months out of high school, is enroaching on the 16-year reign of Nona Gaprindashvili.

In a phenomenon that even Soviet analysts are at a loss to explain, both women — with some of their strongest challengers in world chess — come from Georgia.

The match, which began Aug. 19, is scheduled to last 16 games. After 11 games the

challenger is leading 6-5, and has set the pace all the way.

The games, which have been full of surprises and innovations, raise the question of whether women can ever challenge men for the world crown.

Some Soviet men, do not take the possibility seriously. "Men have more ability to

several ways for the champion to hold the position.


Before the resumption, Korchnoi's sides encouraged him not to press too hard for a win. Karpov chose many of the good defensive lines they

had discovered.

In the event, the position became so simple for lack of pieces that for almost two hours the situation headed for a draw.

There were only five pieces left on the chessboard when the end came. Korchnoi had two pawns and a rook against Karpov's one pawn and a rook.

It was the second longest game in the current tournament. Their longest game so far has been the 124-move fifth game, which ended in a draw.




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Late News

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## Nicaraguan guerrillas turn to urban warfare in Managua

MANAGUA, Sept. 24 (R) — More than 20 bombs went off in poor areas of Managua Sunday night as guerrillas announced the start of a hit-and-run war of attrition against the government of President Anastasio Somoza, informed sources said.

The home-made bombs, which caused little damage, were designed to harass the National Guard. The guard had crushed the revolt in four Nicaraguan cities in the last two weeks.

In south-east Managua, youths burned buses to form a barricade on one road but fled before troops arrived.

The so-called Proletarian Faction of the Sandinista Liberation Front, which led the rebellion, said in a leaflet it was launching a war of attrition against the government.

It would attack and retreat. It would not try to hold ground and provoke the government into massive attacks as happened in the cities of Masaya, Leon, Chinandega and Esteli.

The government counter-attack over the past two weeks cost hundreds of lives, mostly civilian, and widespread destruction from air raids and shelling.

The Proletarian Faction, which has been active in the poor areas of major cities, said any member of the opposition

who tried to come to terms with the government would be considered an enemy of the people and treated accordingly.

The statement did not elaborate.

The announcement of a hit-and-run war made it appear unlikely guerrillas would lead a full-scale uprising in Managua.

The capital would be difficult

to defend—cult for the rebels to defend—it is bordered by hills on one side and Lake Managua on the other.

The center of the city has been open wasteland since the earthquake in 1972, with most of the 600,000 population living on the outskirts.

Guerrillas strategists apparently fear that any rebel-held area could be quickly isolated and bombarded.

## Cop killed in shoot-out with W.German terrorists

KARLSRUHE, Sept. 24 (R) — A policeman was shot dead and two suspected terrorists were wounded in the West German city of Dortmund Sunday.

The Federal Public Prosecutor's office in Karlsruhe said the wounded pair were arrested but a third suspect escaped. The identities of those arrested

were still being checked. On Sept. 6 West German police scored one of their biggest successes in the hunt for leading terrorists when they tracked down Willy Peter Stoll, believed to have played a key role in last year's kidnap and murder of industrialist Hanns-Martin Schleyer.

An official account said Stoll was shot dead by two police officers after trying to draw a gun on them at a restaurant in Dusseldorf, 65 km from where Sunday's shooting took place.

Police intensified their search for Schleyer's killers after Stoll's death, but it was not immediately known whether this incident was directly linked.

Nine days ago, London police arrested Astrid Prill, 31, one of the founder members of the Baader-Meinhof terrorist gang.

## Tremor jolts south Italy

BARI, Italy, Sept. 24 (AP) — An earthquake shook Apulia and surrounding regions of southern Italy Sunday slightly damaging buildings but causing no injuries.

The observatory said the tremor read between 4 and 5 degrees on the Mercalli scale.



RUNNING WITH THE BULL: The annual festival of San Fermin in Pamplona, Spain is a small version of the July festa.

## During latest strikes

## Smith troops clashed with Mozambicans

SALISBURY, Sept. 24 (R) — Rhodesian troops clashed with Mozambican forces during their latest strikes against guerrilla bases inside Mozambique, military headquarters said Sunday.

A communique on last week's raids said 25 separate guerrilla bases were attacked. It added: "While it has been repeatedly stated that Rhodesian security forces have no quarrel with the Mozambican army, elements of F-PLM (Frelimo) based at Chimio town

chose to move into the terrorist bases during the operations and it became imperative to eliminate the Soviet-supplied armored personnel carriers."

The communique gave no details of any casualties. And it did not say how long the raids lasted. They were believed to have started on Wednesday, and the announcement that they were over came Saturday.

The communique said the 25 bases were in separate locations and the "center of the target" was 70 km inside Mozambique.

It was the fifth time Rhodesia has sent its troops to attack inside Mozambique.

"The tasks of the security forces were: the destruction of the bases, the collection of in-

telligence, the destruction of logistics and the elimination of terrorists. All these missions were successfully completed," the communique said.

It said there were no civilians in the camps and added that the bases contained guerrillas who had already committed "acts of terror" in Rhodesia and many who were preparing to infiltrate across the border.

## Switzerland carves new canton in Jura area

BERN, Switzerland, Sept. 24 (AP) — A new Swiss canton was born Sunday in a referendum that changed maps of the Confederation for the first time in 130 years.

By a large majority, voters approved a constitutional amendment creating the "public of Jura" as the 26th canton of Switzerland and sixth where French is the official language. The referendum was an attempt to solve a long-standing dispute over a multilingual country's delicate minority groups, which dates back to the 19th century.

The vote brings self-rule to three mainly Catholic districts in the mountainous Jura region bordering France. Districts had been part of mainly German-speaking cantons Bern, home of the federal capital.

The new state's creation sure to be watched in countries where autonomous movements are struggling for a greater voice.

Jura has a population of about 67,500, settled in a largely rural area in the northwest of the country. Its capital is Delémont.

As results of the vote were in, there was an explosion of joy in the capital, bedecked with the red and white flag of the new canton. For television crews on hand cover the event included from Quebec, the "Cantons Jura," as one Geneva newspaper called it.



BATTLE FOR THE BALL: Alan Sunderland of Arsenal (left) and Brian Greenhoff of Manchester United fight for control of the ball at the match at Highbury, London. The game on Saturday ended in a 1-1 draw.

## Five years later

## Allan Bakke to school

DAVIS, California, Sept. 24 (AP) — Allan Bakke starts his controversial classes at the University of California Medical School on Monday, five years after he first applied for admission.

Bakke, a 38-year-old white engineer, is being admitted to the school at Davis under the Supreme Court order in June that struck down its preferential admissions program.

The court ruled on a 5-4 vote that the program, which reserved 16 places in each class of 100 for low-income minorities, violated Bakke's constitutional rights. He had applied unsuccessfully for admission in 1973 and 1974.

But the court also ruled on a separate 5-4 vote that race could be taken into account to

maintain diversity in admissions.

That portion of the ruling was hailed by many civil rights groups as the preservation of affirmative action programs. But legal experts say it will take more rulings to determine just what preferential measures are permissible.

A group calling itself the National Anti-Bakke Decision Coalition said it would picket and hold a rally on campus. Organizers of the demonstration said they were calling on the university to "maintain and expand special admissions."

Little was known of the group and no estimate was available of the number of persons expected for the demonstration.



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## From page one

### Damascus

cluded in Tripoli nine months ago.

The declaration said the front would "use all means, including armed force, to side with any (member) party exposed to aggression ... taking into consideration that aggression on one member of the front is an aggression against all members."

The communique listed a provision on breaking relations with Egypt which cast fresh doubt over the front's credibility.

It said the front had decided to "break political and economic relations with Egypt."

Last December, President Sadat broke ties with the four member states of the front—but not the PLO—after its Tripoli summit decided to "freeze" relations with Egypt.

In Washington meanwhile White House national security

adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski Sunday played down the rejection of the peace accords by the Arab hardliners and said he hoped moderate Arab states would soon join Egypt in the Middle East peace process.

Brzezinski's comments on U.S. Television came only hours after the Damascus summit ended Saturday night.

On the attitude of moderate Arab states, Brzezinski said: "It will take time to discuss the issue with them, explain arrangements, to make them see the nature of the process, to indicate where the process might be pointing, and at some point, and I hope quite soon, they will see clear-cut benefits for themselves in entering into such a process."

He added: "We feel that it is in the interests of all of the parties that moderate Arabs participate in that process as of

as early a date as possible... the process will move forward and we hope they will join it early rather than late."

Asked about King Hussein's talks with Vaode in Amman at the end of last week, the national security adviser said on the ABC television program Issues and Answers: "He has raised a number of issues with Secretary Vance."

### Kingdom

rael "very painfully" to make concessions on settlements that might stand in the way of a final peace agreement.

"I'm not surprised by the negative reaction up to now," Kissinger said of the Arab states. "Every Arab leader has two constituencies. He has the immediate necessity of the imperatives of the immediate negotiations, and he has to position himself in respect to the other Arabs, and especially to the Palestinians... this process seems to me to be under way," Kissinger claimed.

### Egypt

the talks, this is his responsibility before history and his people."

In Tel Aviv, an Israeli journalist said Saturday night that Sadat had told him that he would negotiate with Israel on the future of occupied Arab territory whether Jordan was present or not.

Television correspondent Ehud Yaari said he had been given an exclusive interview with Sadat in Morocco along with Miss Tamar Golan who writes for the Israeli newspaper "Maariv."

He quoted Sadat as saying he hoped King Hussein of Jordan would join peace talks based on the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel.

Yaari added that the Egyptian leader said: "I do not want to insult him or use language which might insult him. If he attends (the talks) that is okay by me. If not, we shall continue."

Handwritten signature or note in Arabic script.